

Branch Office Wireless LAN Design

BRKEWN-2016

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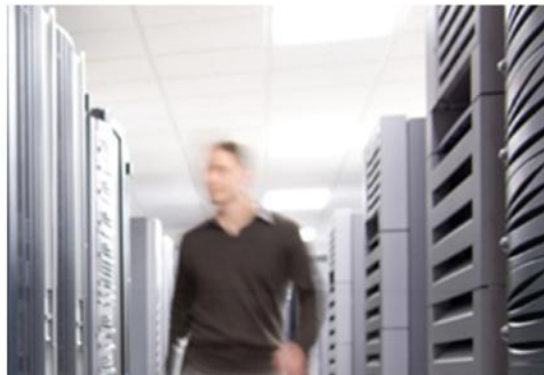
Enterprise Networking Group

Objective

Design & Deploy Branch Network That Increases Business Resiliency

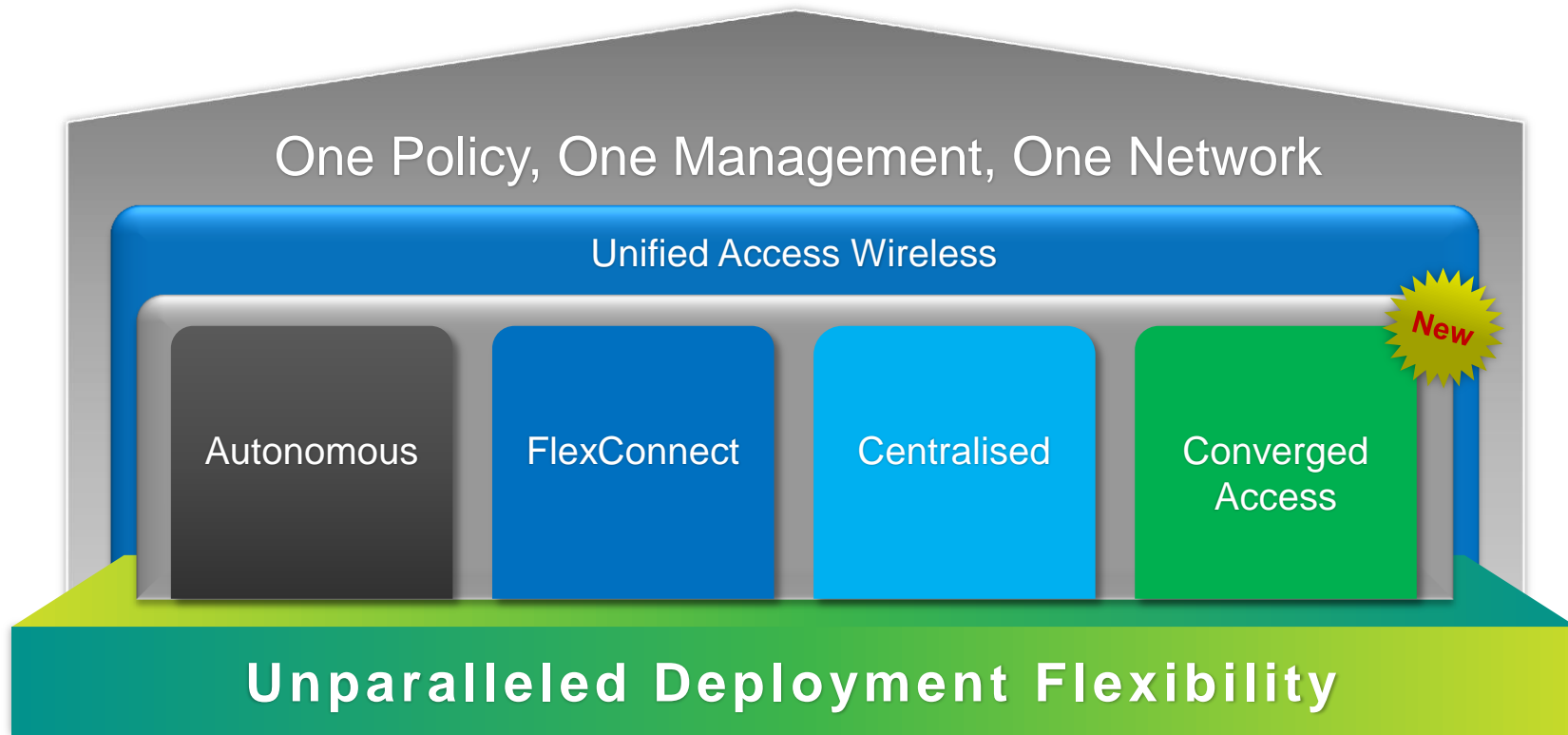
Agenda

- Learn Cisco Unified Wireless LAN Principles (Reminder)
- Understand Wireless Branch Deployment Options
- Evaluate FlexConnect Architectural Requirements
- Identify the need for FlexConnect & AP Groups
- Design a Resilient Branch Network
- Design Secure & BYOD enabled Branch Network
- How to operate Wireless Branch efficiently over WAN



Cisco Unified Wireless LAN Principles

Cisco One Network : Wireless Deployment Modes



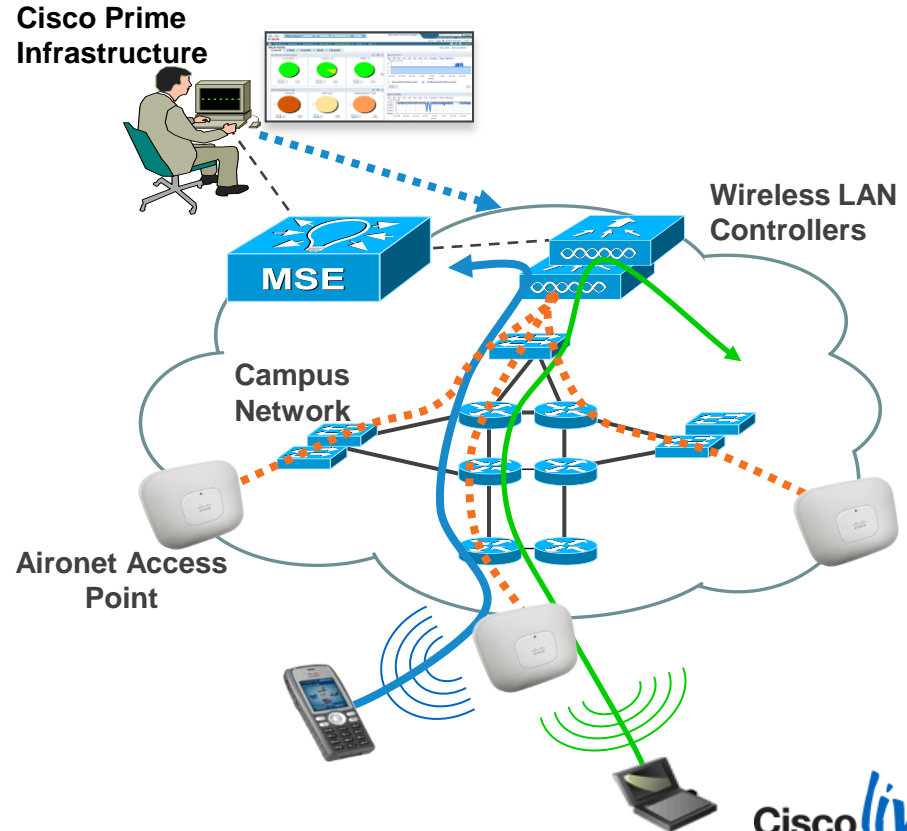
Cisco Unified Wireless Principles

■ Components

- Wireless LAN Controllers
- Aironet Access Points
- Management (Prime Infrastructure)
- Mobility Services Engine (MSE)

■ Principles

- AP must have CAPWAP connectivity with WLC
- Configuration downloaded to AP by WLC
- All Wi-Fi traffic is forwarded to the WLC



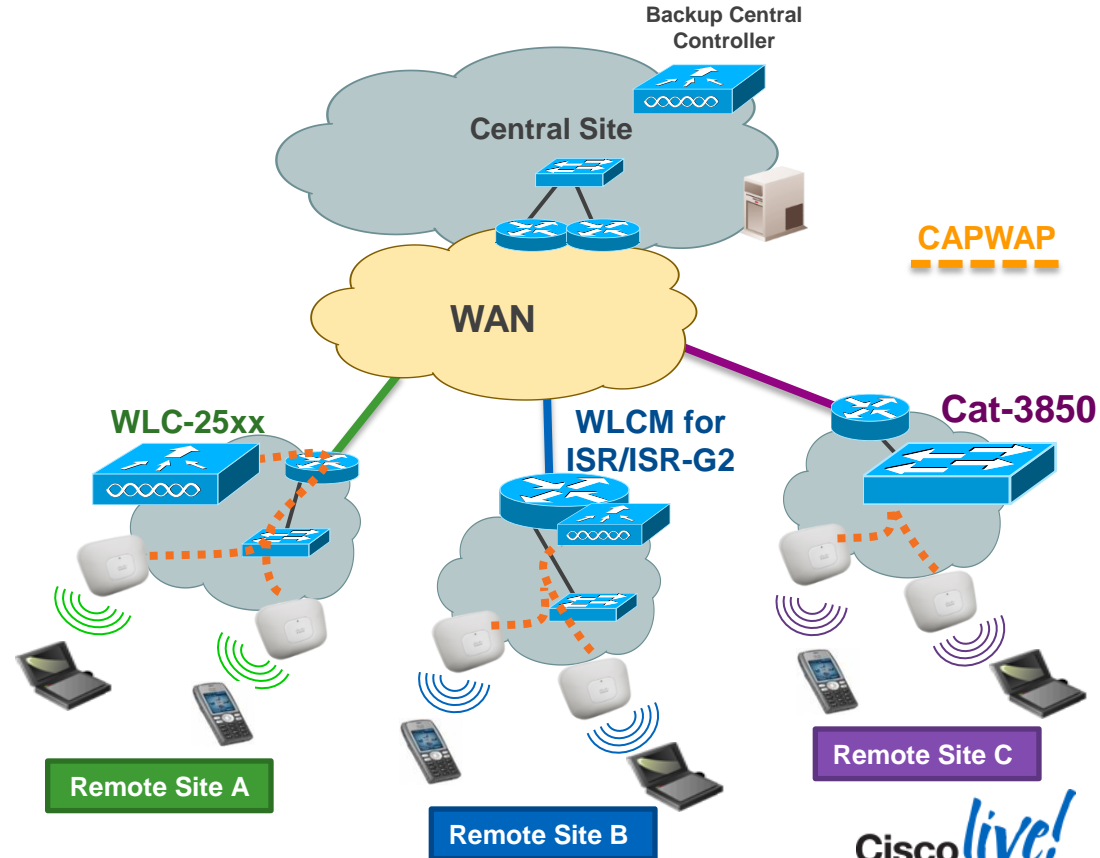


Wireless Branch Deployment Options

Branch Office with Local WLAN Controller

Overview

- Branches can also have local remote controllers
- Small or Mid-size Branch WLCs
 - CT-2504,
 - Integrated controller modules in ISR/ISR-G2
- High-availability design with central backup controller is supported; WAN limitations may apply



Branch Office with Local WLAN Controller

Advantages

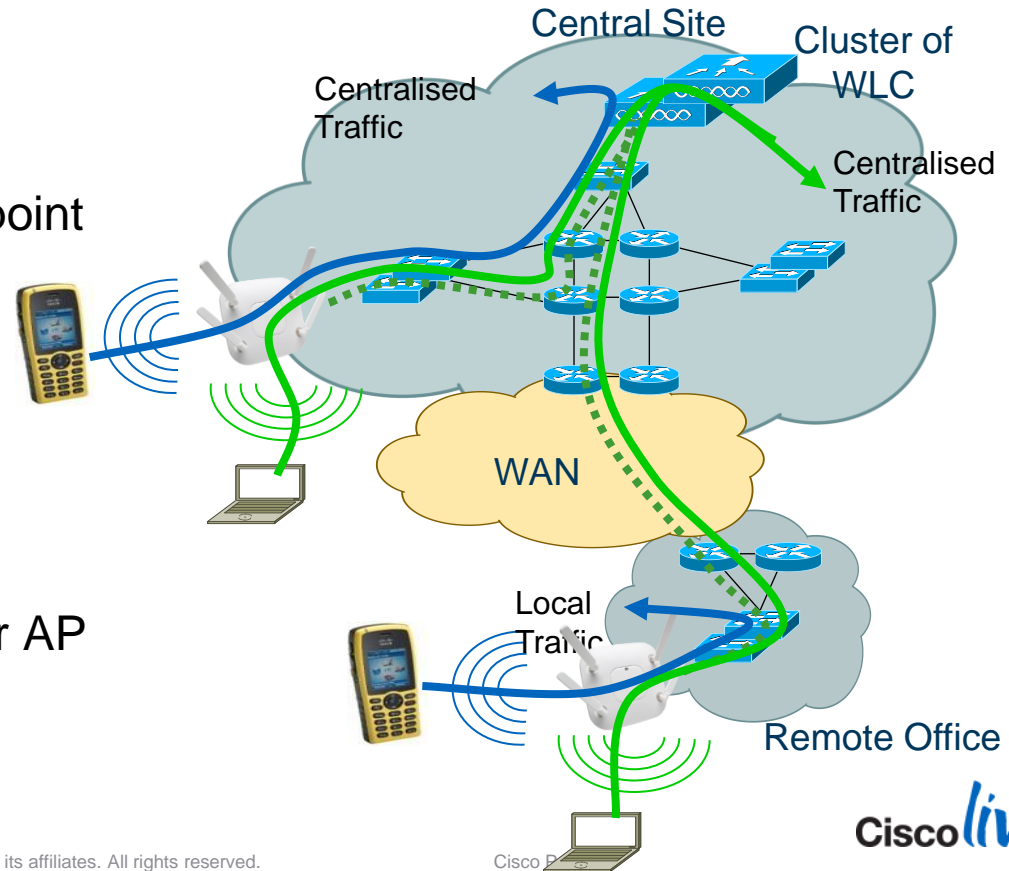
- Cookie cutter configuration for every branch site
- Layer-3 roaming within the branch
- Reliable Multicast (filtering)
- IPv6 L3 Mobility

Note: If you have ISR/ISR G2 at branch site then it is recommended to use the IOS Firewall at edge for unified access policies.

Branch Office Deployment

FlexConnect (HREAP)

- Hybrid architecture
- Single management and control point
- Data Traffic Switching
 - Centralised traffic (split MAC)
 - or
 - Local traffic (local MAC)
- HA will preserve local traffic only
- Traffic Switching is configured per AP and per WLAN (SSID)



FlexConnect Glossary

- **Connected Mode** – When FlexConnect can reach Controller (connected state), it gets help from controller to complete client authentication.
- **Standalone mode** – When controller is not reachable by FlexConnect, it goes into standalone state and does client authentication by itself.

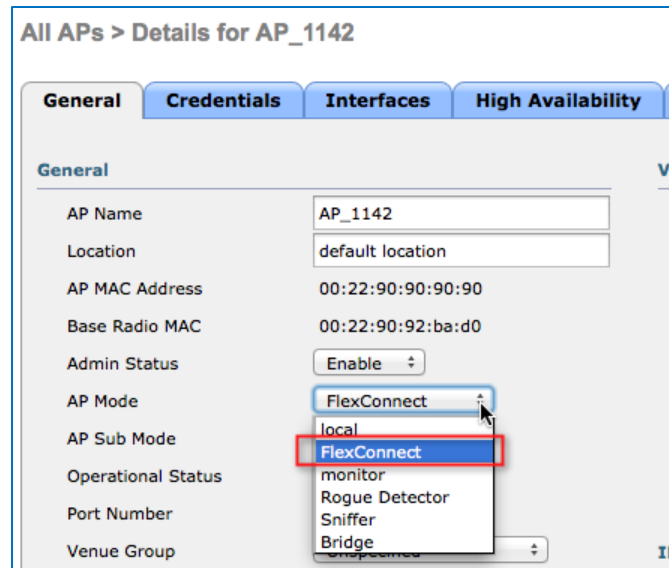


- **Local Switching** – Data traffic switched onto local VLANs for an SSID
- **Central Switching** – Data traffic tunneled back to WLC for an SSID

Configure FlexConnect Mode

Step 1: Configure Access Point Mode

- Enable FlexConnect mode per AP
- Supported AP: AP-1130, AP-1240, AP-1040, AP-1140, AP-1260, AP-1250, AP-3500, AP-1600 , AP-2600 , AP-3600, AP-3700, AP-1520, AP-1530, AP-1550



Configure FlexConnect Local Switching

Step 2: Enable Local Switching per WLAN

- Only WLAN with “FlexConnect Local Switching” enabled will allow local switching on the FlexConnect AP

WLANs > Edit 'FlexConnect'

General **Security** **QoS** **Advanced**

Client Exclusion ³ Enabled Timeout Value (secs)

Maximum Allowed Clients ⁸

Static IP Tunneling ¹¹ Enabled

Wi-Fi Direct Clients Policy

Maximum Allowed Clients Per AP Radio

Off Channel Scanning Defer

Scan Defer Priority 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7

Scan Defer Time(msecs)

FlexConnect

FlexConnect Local Switching ² Enabled

FlexConnect Local Auth ¹² Enabled

Learn Client IP Address ⁵ Enabled

802.11a/n (1 - 255)

802.11b/g/n (1 - 255)

NAC

NAC State

Load Balancing and Band Select

Client Load Balancing

Client Band Select ²

Passive Client

Passive Client

Voice

Media Session Snooping Enabled

Re-anchor Roamed Voice Clients Enabled

KTS based CAC Policy Enabled

Client Profiling

Client Profiling Enabled

Configure FlexConnect VLAN Mapping

Step 3: FlexConnect Specific Configuration

- FlexConnect AP can be connected on an access port or connected to a 802.1Q trunk port (using the native VLAN)
- VLAN mapping can be performed per AP configuration on WLC and/or by AP groups using Cisco Prime Infrastructure templates

The screenshot shows the configuration page for AP-3600-A in Cisco Prime Infrastructure. The 'FlexConnect' tab is selected. The 'VLAN Support' checkbox is checked and highlighted with a red box. Below it, the 'Native VLAN ID' is set to 52. A 'VLAN Mappings' button is visible. The 'FlexConnect Group Name' is set to 'FlexConnect-Site-1'. Under the 'PreAuthentication Access Control Lists' section, there are links for 'External WebAuthentication ACLs', 'Local Split ACLs', and 'Central DHCP Processing'.

All APs > Details for AP-3600-A

General Credentials Interfaces High Availability Inventory FlexConnect Advanced

VLAN Support

Native VLAN ID 52 **VLAN Mappings**

FlexConnect Group Name FlexConnect-Site-1

PreAuthentication Access Control Lists

[External WebAuthentication ACLs](#)

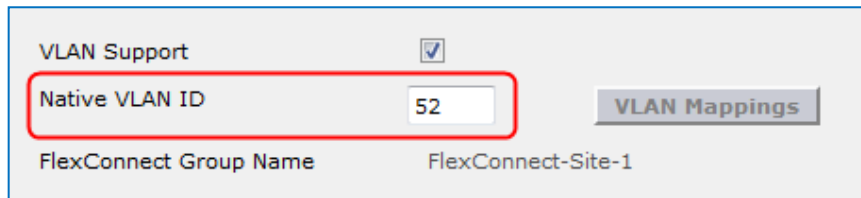
[Local Split ACLs](#)

[Central DHCP Processing](#)

Configure FlexConnect VLAN Mapping

Step 4: FlexConnect Specific Configuration – Native Vlan

- When connecting with Native VLAN on AP, L2 switchport must also match with corresponding Native VLAN configuration
- Each corresponding SSID that is allowed to be locally switch should be allowed on the corresponding switchport.



The screenshot shows a configuration window for FlexConnect. It includes a 'VLAN Support' checkbox which is checked. Below it, the 'Native VLAN ID' is set to '52'. To the right of this field is a 'VLAN Mappings' button. At the bottom, the 'FlexConnect Group Name' is 'FlexConnect-Site-1'.

```
!  
interface GigabitEthernet0/1  
  switchport access vlan 52  
  switchport trunk encapsulation dot1q  
  switchport trunk native vlan 52  
  switchport trunk allowed vlan 52,154,155  
  switchport mode trunk  
  spanning-tree portfast  
!
```

Configure FlexConnect SSID-VLAN Mapping

Step 5: Per AP SSID to VLAN Mapping

- Mapping of SSID to 802.1Q VLAN is done per FlexConnect AP

The image shows two screenshots from the Cisco Prime Infrastructure configuration interface. The first screenshot, labeled '1', shows the 'FlexConnect' tab for AP-3600-A. The 'VLAN Support' checkbox is checked, and the 'Native VLAN ID' is set to 52. A red box highlights the 'VLAN Mappings' button. The second screenshot, labeled '2', shows the 'VLAN Mappings' configuration page for AP-3600-A. It displays the AP Name (AP-3600-A) and Base Radio MAC (64:d9:89:43:4f:50). A table lists the mapping for WLAN Id 3 (SSID: RackMobilityFlex) to VLAN ID 154 with NAT-PAT set to 'no'. A red box highlights this mapping row.

1

All APs > Details for AP-3600-A

General Credentials Interfaces High Availability Inventory FlexConnect

VLAN Support

Native VLAN ID 52

FlexConnect Group Name FlexConnect-Site-1

VLAN Mappings

PreAuthentication Access Control Lists

[External WebAuthentication ACLs](#)

[Local Split ACLs](#)

[Central DHCP Processing](#)

2

All APs > AP-3600-A > VLAN Mappings

AP Name AP-3600-A

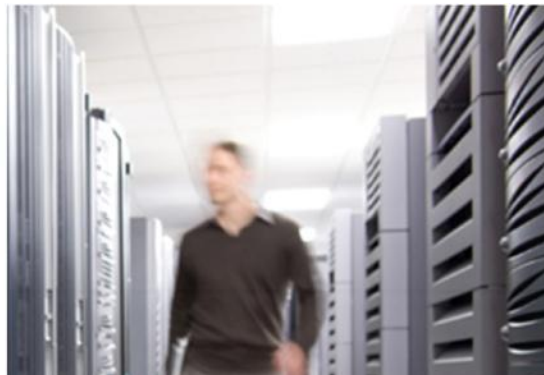
Base Radio MAC 64:d9:89:43:4f:50

WLAN Id	SSID	VLAN ID	NAT-PAT
3	RackMobilityFlex	154	no

Centrally switched Wlans

WLAN Id	SSID	VLAN ID
---------	------	---------

- Or use Cisco Prime Infrastructure (NCS) via configuration templates



Evaluate FlexConnect Architectural Requirements

FlexConnect Design Considerations



For Your
Reference

WAN Limitations Apply

Deployment Type	WAN Bandwidth (Min)	WAN RTT Latency (Max)	Max APs per Branch	Max Clients per Branch
Data	64 kbps	300 ms	5	25
Data	640 kbps	300 ms	50	1000
Data	1.44 Mbps	1 sec	50	1000
Data+Voice	128 kbps	100 ms	5	25
Data+Voice	1.44 Mbps	100 ms	50	1000
Monitor	64 kbps	2 sec	5	N/A
Monitor	640 kbps	2 sec	50	N/A

FlexConnect Design Considerations

Feature Limitations Apply

- Some features are not available in standalone mode or in local switching mode
 - MAC/Web Auth in Standalone Mode
 - VideoStream
 - IPv6 L3 Mobility
 - SXP TrustSec
 - See full list in « FlexConnect Feature Matrix »
 - http://www.cisco.com/en/US/products/ps6366/products_tech_note09186a0080b3690b.shtml

Economies of Scale For Lean Branches

Flex 7500 Wireless Controller



Access Points	300-6,000
Clients	64,000
Branches	2000
Access Points / Branch	100
Deployment Model	FlexConnect
Form Factor	1 RU
IO Interface	2 x 10GE
Upgrade Licenses	100, 200, 500, 1K
RTU Licenses	

Key Differentiation

➤ WAN Tolerance

- High Latency Networks
- WAN Survivability

➤ Security

802.1x based port authentication

➤ Voice support

- Voice CAC
- OKC/CCKM

FlexConnect Improvements in 7.2 – 7.5

7.2

- Smart AP Image Upgrade
- ACL's on FlexConnect AP
- AAA Over-ride of VLAN - dynamic VLAN assignment for locally switched clients
- FlexConnect Re-branding
- Fast Roaming for Voice Clients
- Peer to Peer Blocking

7.3 & 7.4

- Flex 7500 Scale Update
- VLAN Based Central Switching
- Split Tunnelling
- Central DHCP Processing
- WGB/uWGB Support with local switching
- Bidirectional Rate Limiting
- Support for ISE BYOD Registration & Provisioning

7.5

- PEAP and EAP-TLS Support
- FlexConnect Group specific WLAN-VLAN mapping
- AAA Client ACL



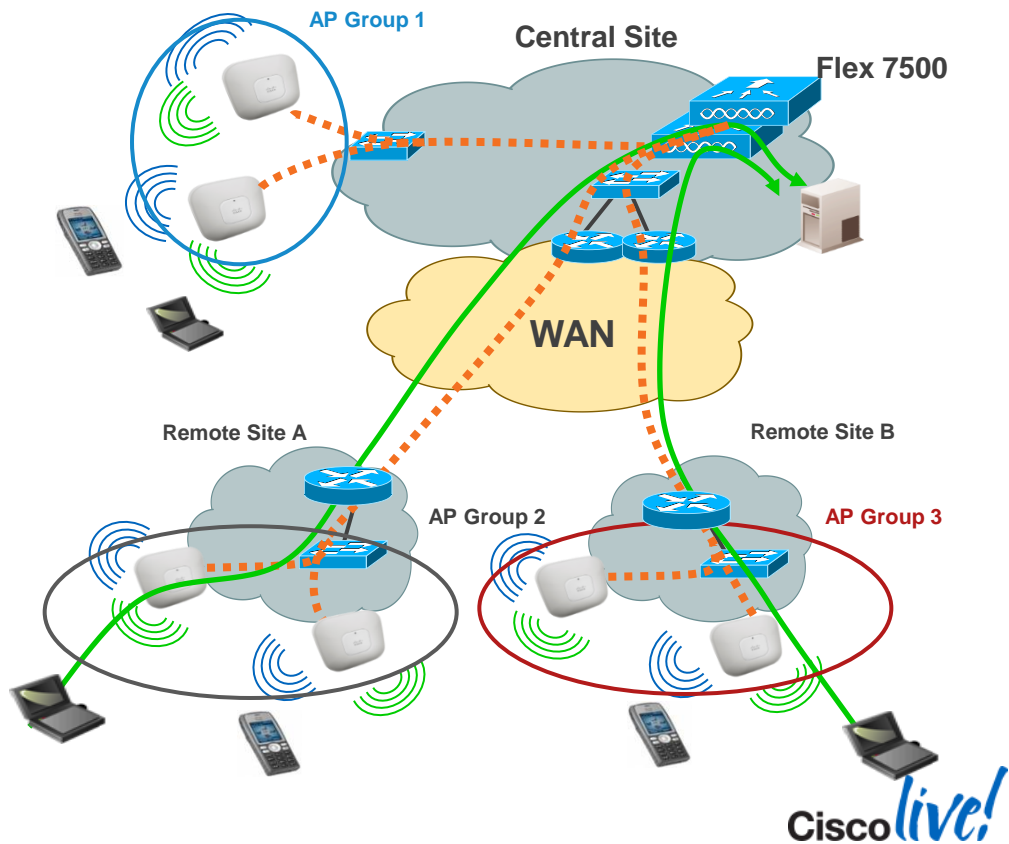
Why do we need FlexConnect & AP Groups?

Understanding AP Groups

Overview

- AP Groups is a logical concept of grouping AP's which deliver similar Wi-Fi services; these services can be:
 - By physical location, and/or
 - By functional services (data, voice, guest, ...)
- Same AP groups need to be defined in all WLC's of a mobility group

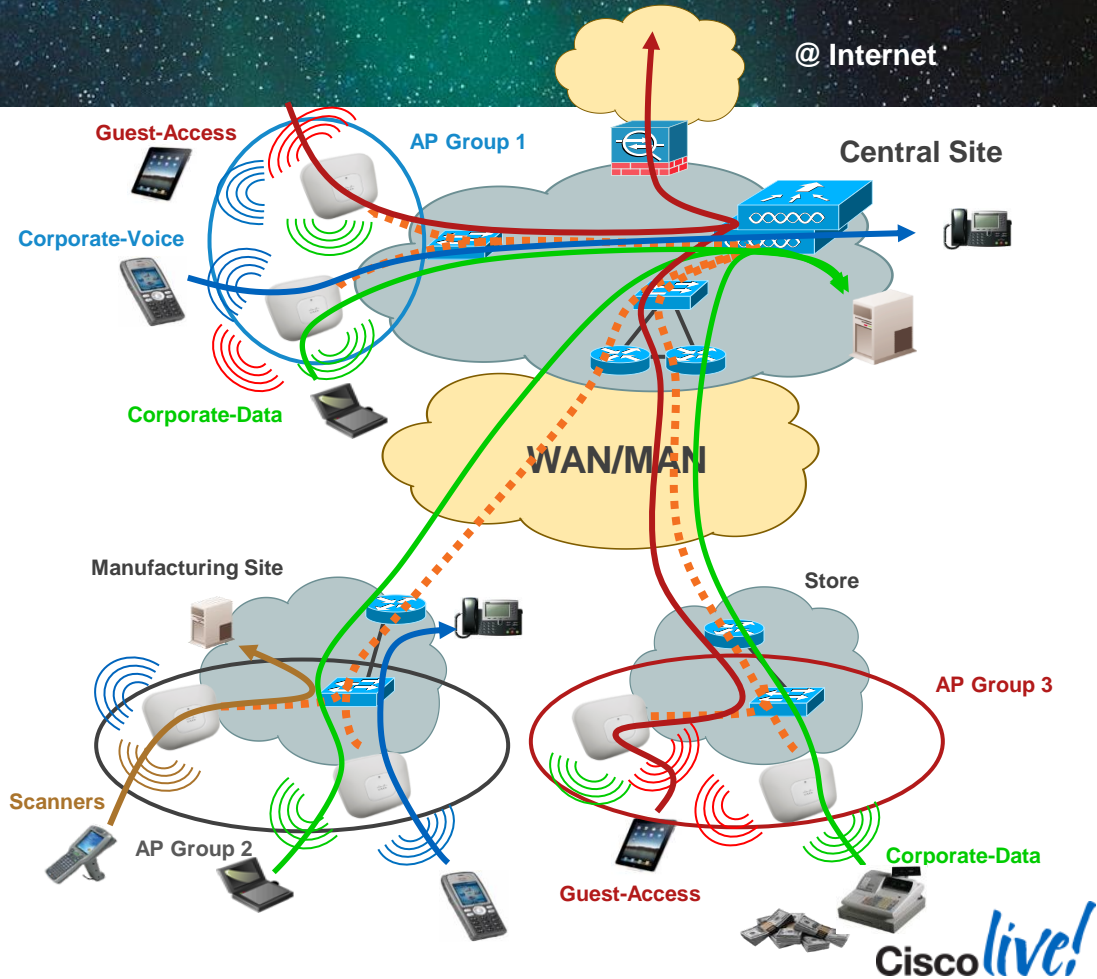
Scaling	Flex 7500	CT-5508	WiSM-2	CT-2504
# AP Groups	6000	500	1000	50
# WLAN (SSID)	512	512	512	16
# VLAN (Interfaces)	4095	512	512	16



AP Groups Usage

Per Location SSID

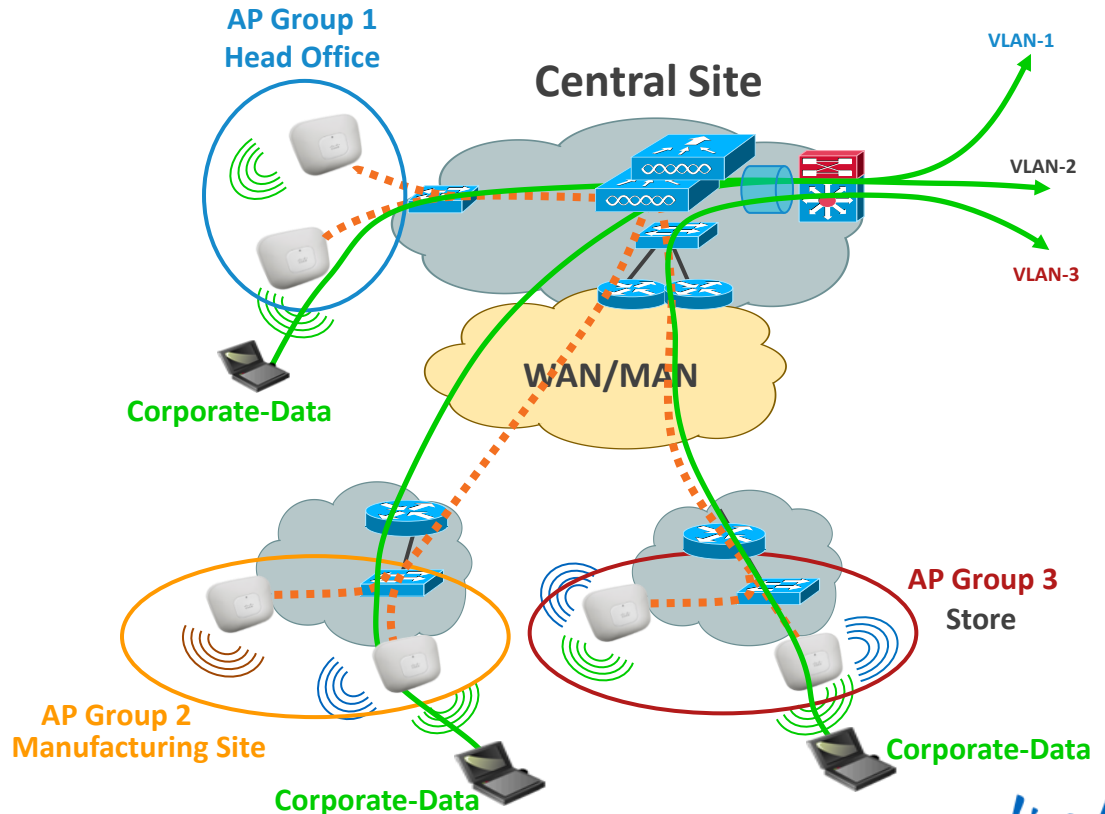
- AP groups give the ability to enable Wi-Fi Services (WLAN) based on physical location
- Example
 - **Central Site**
Corporate-Voice, Corporate-Data, Guest-Access
 - **Manufacturing Site**
Corporate-Voice, Corporate-Data, Scanners
 - **Store**
Corporate-Data, Guest-Access



AP Groups Usage

Per AP Group SSID to VLAN Mapping

- AP groups give the ability to statically map Wi-Fi service (WLAN) to VLAN based on physical location
- Users see the same Wi-Fi service on all sites.
- Admin can monitor and filter based on different IP@ each site
- Can also be used to have smaller Wi-Fi subnets
 - For example per floor subnets in a building.



AP Groups

Configuration/VLAN Mapping

Ap Groups > Edit 'AP-Group-1'

General **WLANs** RF Profile APs 802.11u

Add New

WLAN SSID RackMobility(1)

Interface /Interface Group(G) partenaires 1

SNMP NAC State Enabled

Add Cancel

Ap Groups > Edit 'AP-Group-1' < Back

General **WLANs** RF Profile APs 802.11u

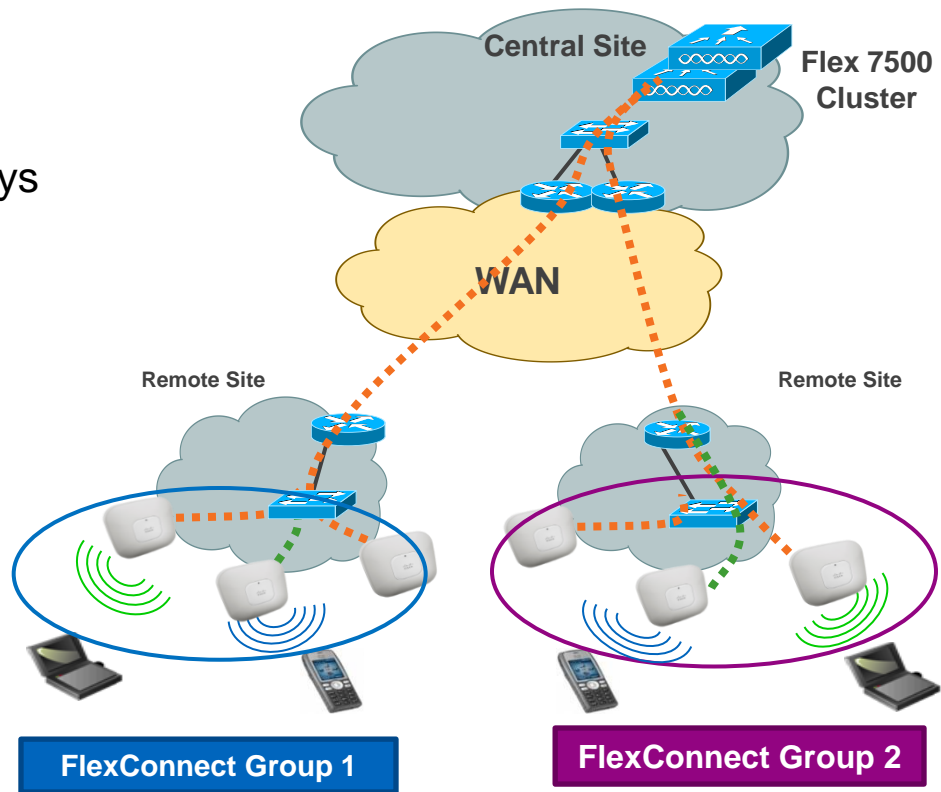
Add New

WLAN ID	WLAN SSID	Interface/Interface Group(G)	SNMP NA
1	RackMobility	partenaires	Disabled

Understanding FlexConnect Groups

Overview

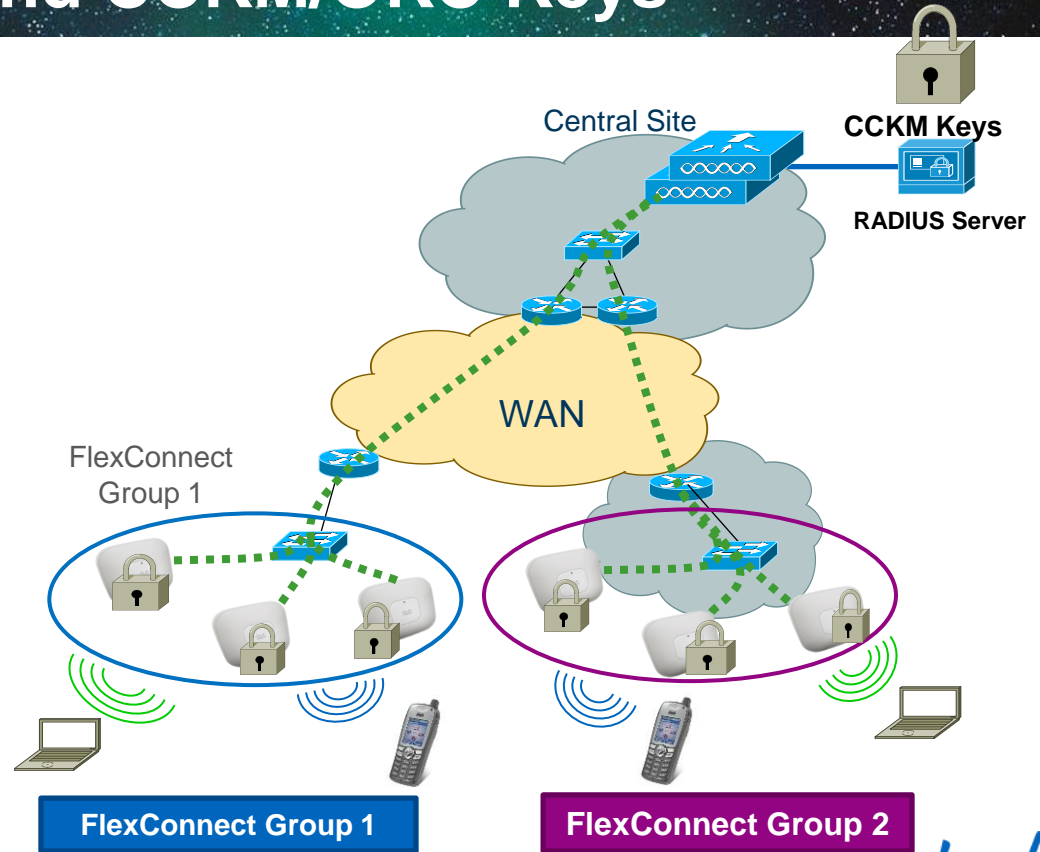
- FlexConnect groups allow sharing of:
 - CCKM/OKC fast roaming keys
 - Local/backup RADIUS servers IP/keys
 - Local user authentication
 - Local EAP authentication
 - AAA-Override for Local Switching
 - Smart Image Upgrade
- Scaling information



Scaling	Flex 7500	CT-5508	WiSM2	CT-2504
FlexConnect Groups	2000	100	100	30
AP per Group	100	25	25	25

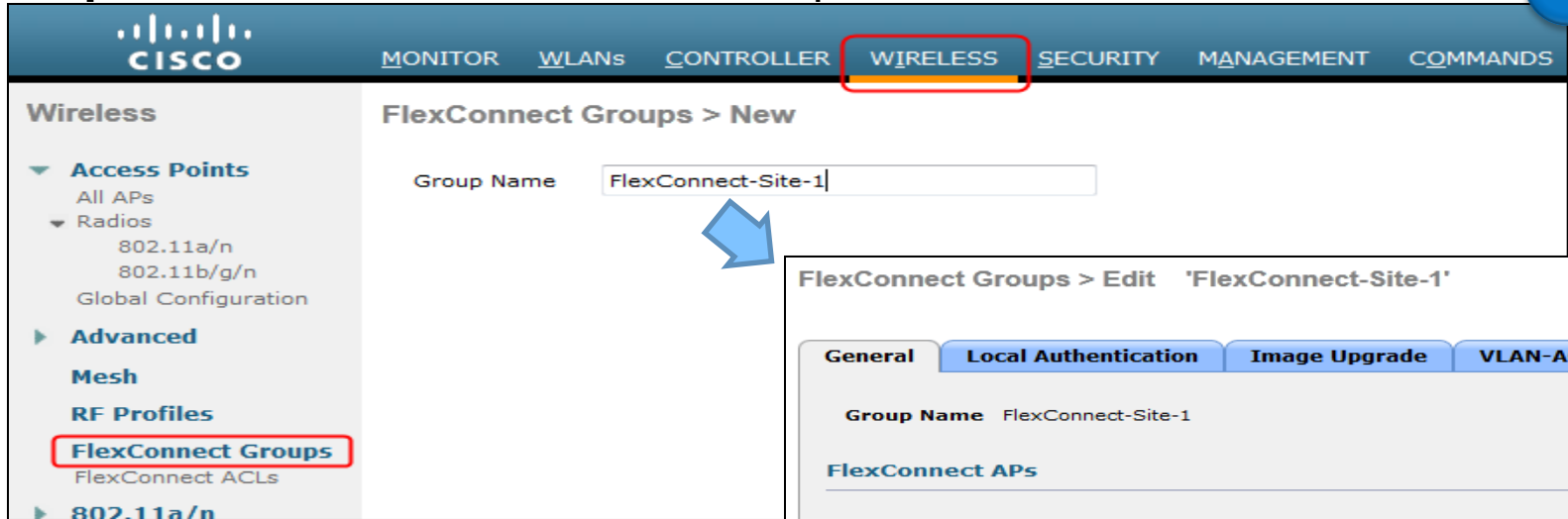
FlexConnect Groups and CCKM/OKC Keys

- CCKM/OKC keys are stored on FlexConnect APs for Layer 2 fast roaming
- The FlexConnect APs will receive the CCKM/OKC keys from the WLC
- If a FlexConnect AP boots up in **standalone** mode, it will not get the OKC/CCKM keys from the WLC and fast roaming will not be supported
- FlexConnect supports 802.11r Fast Transition with local key caching.



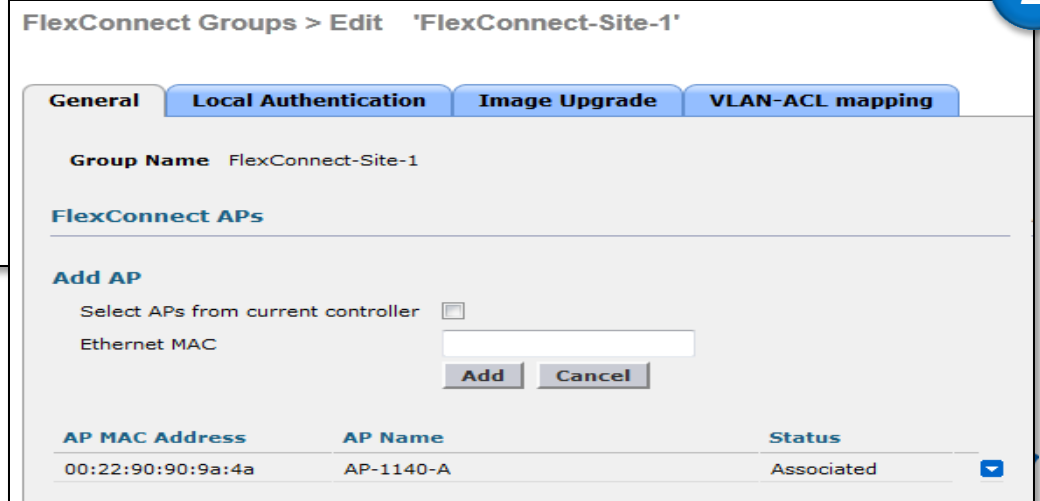
FlexConnect Groups Creation

Step 1: Add a New FlexConnect Group



The screenshot shows the Cisco Wireless configuration page. The 'WIRELESS' tab is selected and highlighted with a red box. The 'FlexConnect Groups > New' page is displayed. The 'Group Name' field contains 'FlexConnect-Site-1'. A blue arrow points from this field to the 'FlexConnect Groups > Edit' page. The 'FlexConnect Groups' menu item in the left sidebar is also highlighted with a red box. A blue circle with the number '1' is in the top right corner.

Step 2: Add APs to the FlexConnect Group



The screenshot shows the 'FlexConnect Groups > Edit' page for the group 'FlexConnect-Site-1'. The 'General' tab is selected. The 'Group Name' field contains 'FlexConnect-Site-1'. The 'FlexConnect APs' section is visible, with an 'Add AP' button. Below the 'Add AP' button, there is a checkbox for 'Select APs from current controller' and a text input field for 'Ethernet MAC'. The 'Add' and 'Cancel' buttons are present. A table below shows the APs associated with the group:

AP MAC Address	AP Name	Status
00:22:90:90:9a:4a	AP-1140-A	Associated

A blue circle with the number '2' is in the top right corner.

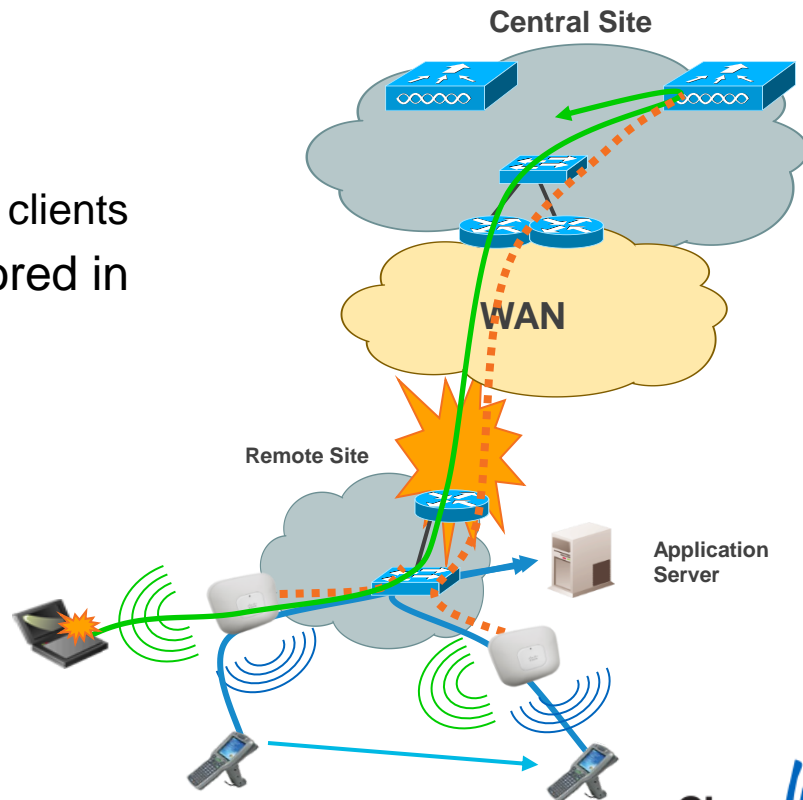


Designing a Resilient Wireless Branch Network

FlexConnect Backup Scenario

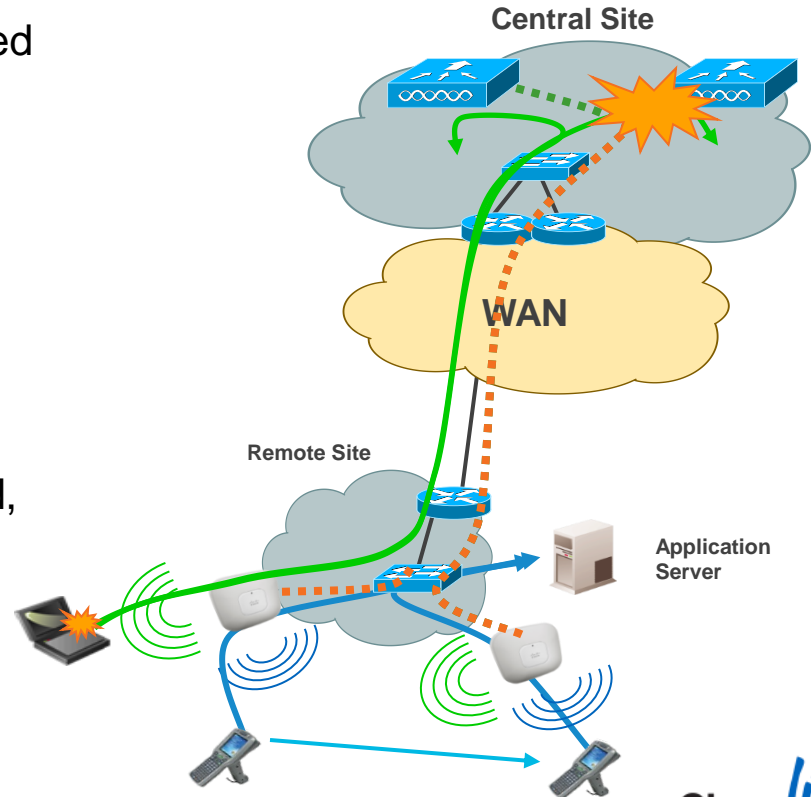
WAN Failure

- FlexConnect will backup on local switched mode
 - No impact for locally switched SSIDs
 - Disconnection of centrally switched SSIDs clients
- Static authentication keys are locally stored in FlexConnect AP
- Lost features
 - RRM, WIDS, location, other AP modes
 - Web authentication, NAC



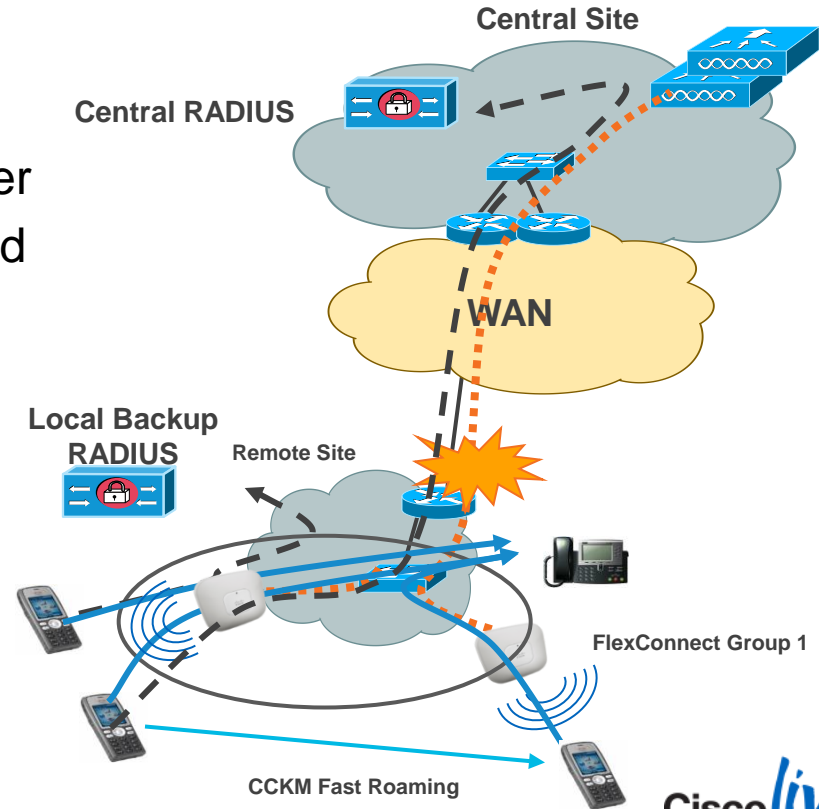
FlexConnect Backup Scenario - WLC Failure

- FlexConnect will first backup on local switched mode
 - No impact for locally switched SSIDs
 - Disconnection of centrally switched SSIDs clients
- CCKM roaming allowed in FlexConnect group
- FlexConnect AP will then search for backup WLC; when backup WLC is found, FlexConnect AP will resync with WLC and resume client sessions with central traffic.
- Client sessions with Local Traffic are not impacted during resync with Backup WLC.



FlexConnect Group: Local Backup RADIUS Backup Scenario

- Normal authentication is done centrally
- On WAN failure, AP authenticates new clients with locally defined RADIUS server
- Existing connected clients stay connected
- Clients can roam with
 - CCKM fast roaming, or
 - Reauthentication



FlexConnect Group: Local Backup RADIUS Configuration

- Define primary and secondary local backup RADIUS server per FlexConnect group

Wireless

FlexConnect Groups > Edit 'SanJose'

Access Points
All APs
Radios
802.11a/n
802.11b/g/n
Global Configuration

Advanced

Mesh

RF Profiles

FlexConnect Groups
FlexConnect ACLs

802.11a/n

General Local Authentication Image Upgrade VLAN-ACL mapping

Group Name SanJose

FlexConnect APs

Add AP

AP MAC Address	AP Name	Status	
1c:df:0f:94:bb:e9	Branch-AP2-1040	Associated	☑
c4:71:fe:49:f6:59	Branch-AP1	Associated	☑

AAA

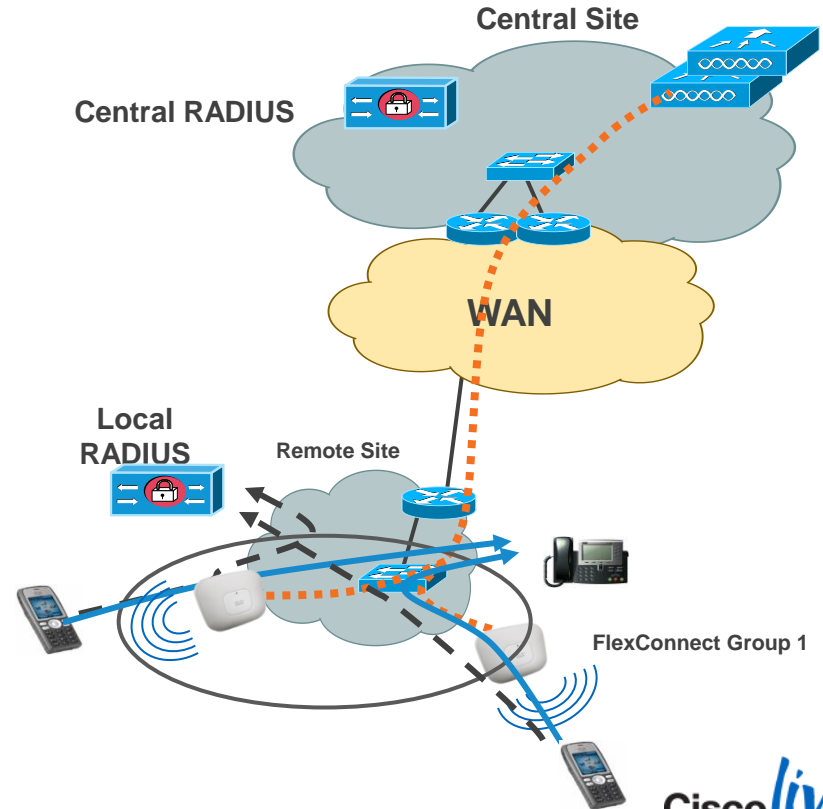
Primary Radius Server IP:11.11.11.15, Port:1812

Secondary Radius Server None

Enable AP Local Authentication²

Local Authentication

- By default FlexConnect AP authenticates clients through central controller
- Local Authentication allow use of local RADIUS server directly from the FlexConnect AP



Local Authentication Configuration

The screenshot displays the Cisco WLAN configuration interface for a WLAN named 'RackMobility'. The interface is divided into several tabs: General, Security, QoS, and Advanced. The Advanced tab is currently selected and highlighted with a red box. The configuration is organized into several sections:

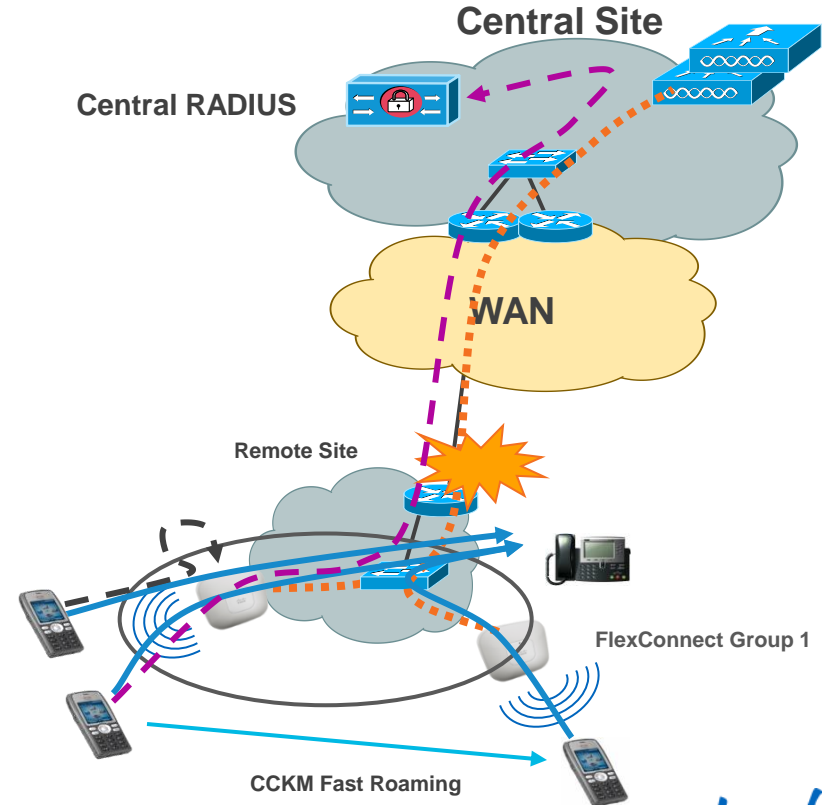
- General:** Maximum Allowed Clients (0), Static IP Tunneling (Disabled), Wi-Fi Direct Clients Policy (Disabled), Maximum Allowed Clients Per AP Radio (200).
- Off Channel Scanning Defer:** Scan Defer Priority (0-7) with checkboxes for 0-7, and Scan Defer Time(msecs) (100).
- FlexConnect:** FlexConnect Local Switching (Enabled), FlexConnect Local Auth (Enabled), and Learn Client IP Address (Enabled).
- Advanced (Right Side):** 802.11b/g/n (1 - 255) 1, NAC State (None), Load Balancing and Band Select (Client Load Balancing and Client Band Select), Passive Client (Passive Client), and Voice (Media Session Snooping, Re-anchor Roamed Voice Clients, and KTS based CAC Policy, all Enabled).

Buttons for '< Back' and 'Apply' are visible at the top right of the configuration area.

FlexConnect Group: Local Backup Authentication Backup Scenario

- Normal authentication is done centrally
- On WAN failure, AP authenticates new clients with its local database
- Each FlexConnect AP has a copy of the local user DB
- Existing authenticated clients stay connected
- Clients can roam with:
 - CCKM fast roaming, or
 - Local re-authentication

Supported Security Types	Release Version
LEAP	6.0
EAP-FAST	6.0
PEAP	7.5
EAP-TLS	7.5



FlexConnect Group: Local Backup Authentication Configuration

- Define users (max 100) and passwords
- Select supported Security protocols i.e. LEAP, EAP-FAST, PEAP or EAP-TLS

FlexConnect Groups > Edit 'CiscoLive2012'

General Local Authentication Image Upgrade

Local Users Protocols

No of Users 2

User Name	
CiscoLiveUser1	▼
CiscoLiveUser2	▼

Local Users Protocols

LEAP

Enable LEAP Authentication

EAP Fast

Enable EAP Fast Authentication

Server Key (in hex) Enable Auto key generation

Authority ID (in hex) 436973636f0000000000000000000000

Authority Info Cisco_A_ID

PAC Timeout (2 to 4095 days)

PEAP

Enable PEAP Authentication

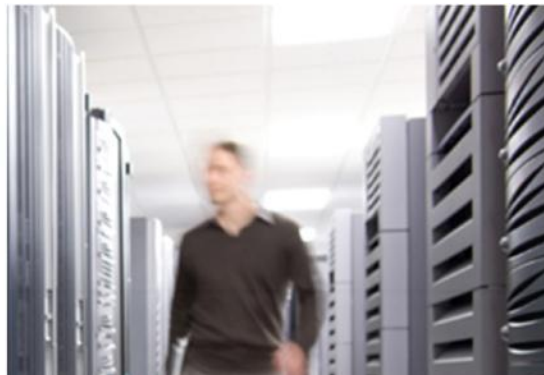
EAP TLS

Enable EAP TLS Authentication

EAP TLS Certificate download



Designing Secure & BYOD Enabled Branch Network



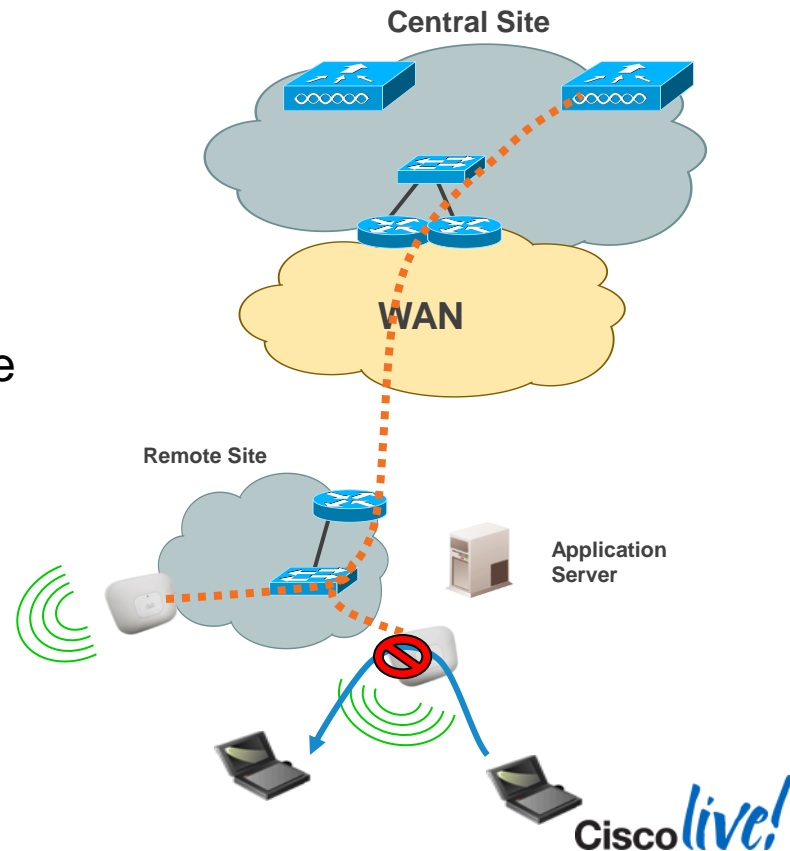
FlexConnect Peer-to-peer Blocking

Local Switching Peer-to-peer Blocking

Description.

Starting
from 7.2

- Support for Peer-to-Peer blocking in FlexConnect AP
- Apply for clients on same FlexConnect AP
- P2P blocking modes : disable or drop
- For P2P blocking inter-AP use ACL or Private VLAN function






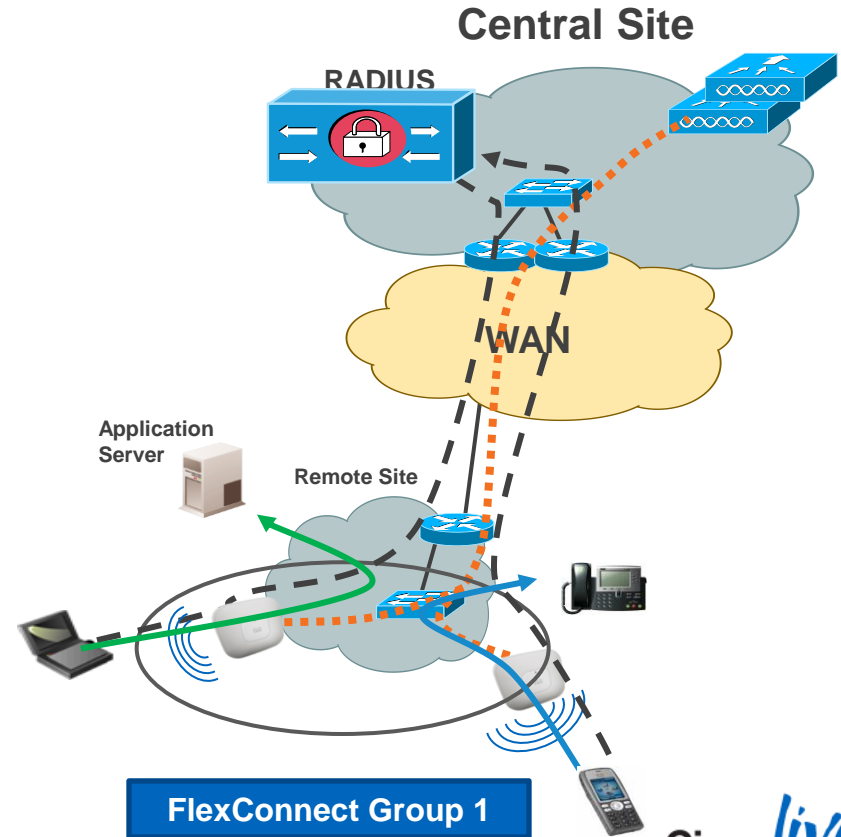
FlexConnect AAA VLAN & QoS Override

FlexConnect AAA VLAN Override

Description

Starting
from 7.2

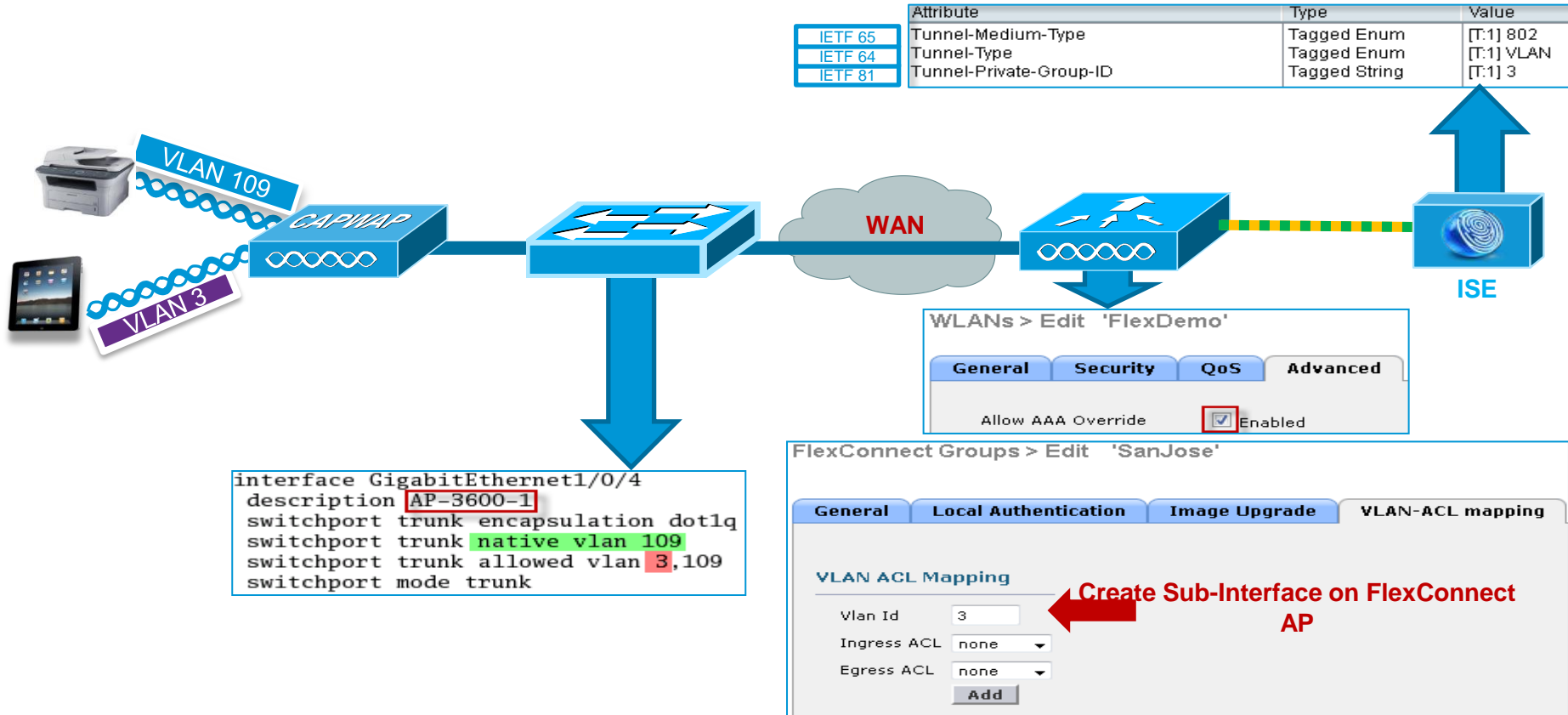
- AAA VLAN Override with local or central authentication
- Up to 16 VLANs per FlexConnect AP
- VLAN ID must be enabled per AP or FlexConnect Group
- If VLAN ID does not exist, default VLAN is used, unless « VLAN Based Central Switching » enabled
- **Starting from 7.5** AAA override for QoS is also supported. 



FlexConnect AAA VLAN Override Configuration

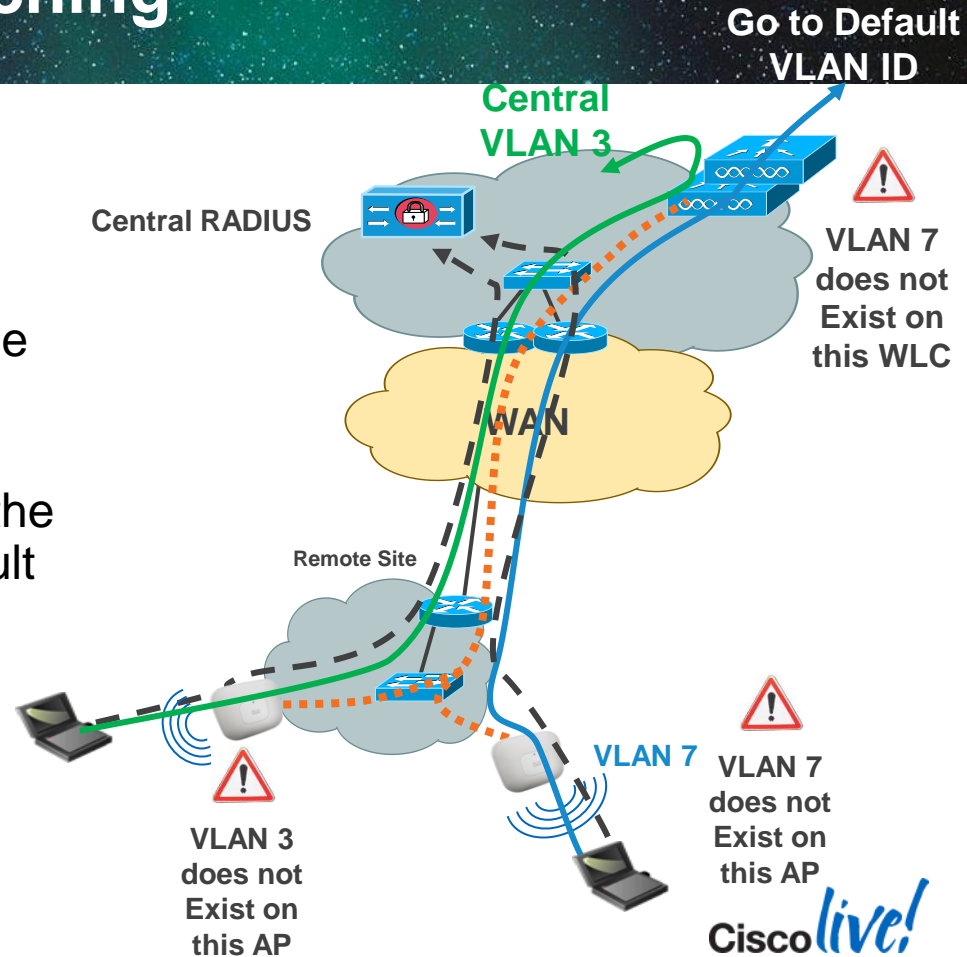


For Your Reference



VLAN Based Central Switching Overview

- While doing AAA VLAN Override with local switching :
- If VLAN ID does not exist at the AP, the traffic is central switched to the central VLAN ID
- If the central VLAN ID does not exist, the traffic is centrally switched to the default VLAN ID of the WLAN



FlexConnect AAA QoS Override

Description

- Dynamically assign QoS levels and/or bandwidth contracts for local switching, centrally authenticated WLANs
- Web-authenticated WLANs and 802.1X-authenticated WLANs supported
- Order of precedence for Rate Limiting parameters
 - AAA override
 - QoS Profile of AAA override
 - Local WLAN configuration
 - QoS Profile of local WLAN configuration

Vendor ID/Vendor Type	Attribute
[14179\002]	Aire-QoS-Level
[14179\004]	Aire-802.1P-Tag
[14179\007]	Aire-Data-Bandwidth-Average-Contract
[14179\008]	Aire-Real-Time-Bandwidth-Average-Contract
[14179\009]	Aire-Data-Bandwidth-Burst-Contract
[14179\0010]	Aire-Real-Time-Bandwidth-Burst-Contract

Supported on 802.11n non-mesh access points 1040,1140,1250,1260,1600,2600,3500,3600,3700




FlexConnect ACL VLAN Mapping & Per-Client ACL

FlexConnect ACL – VLAN Mapping

Overview

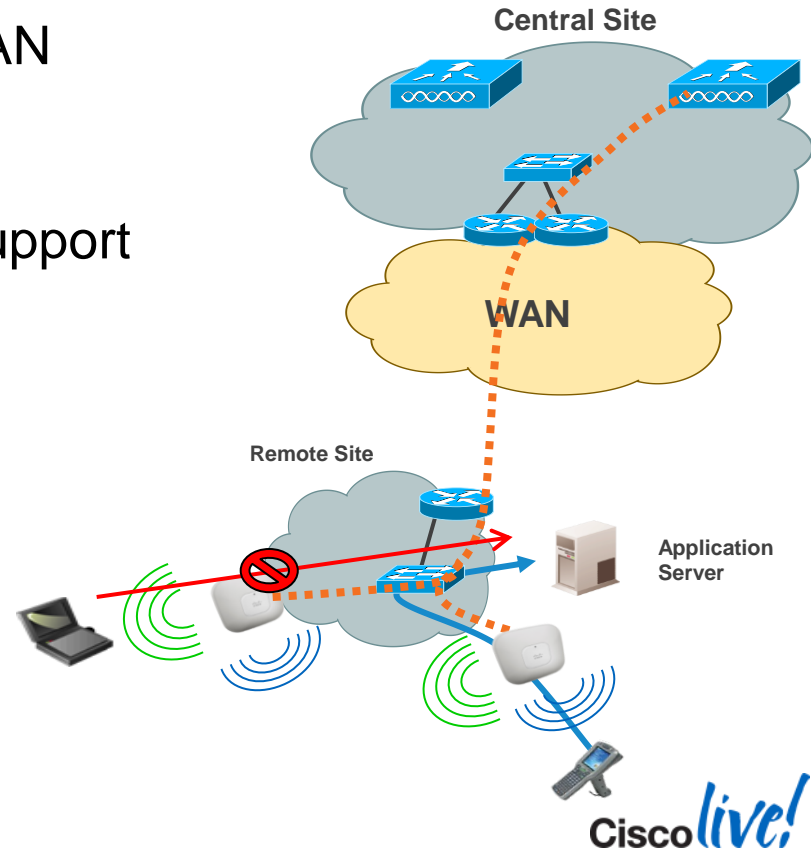
Starting
from 7.2

- FlexConnects ACL are applied per VLAN
- FlexConnect ACL are Ingress / Egress oriented
- **Starting from 7.5** FlexConnect ACL support AAA-returned Client ACL 

Scale

512 FlexConnect ACL per WLC

- 16 ingress ACL & 16 egress ACL per AP
- 64 ACL rules per ACL
- No IPv6 ACL



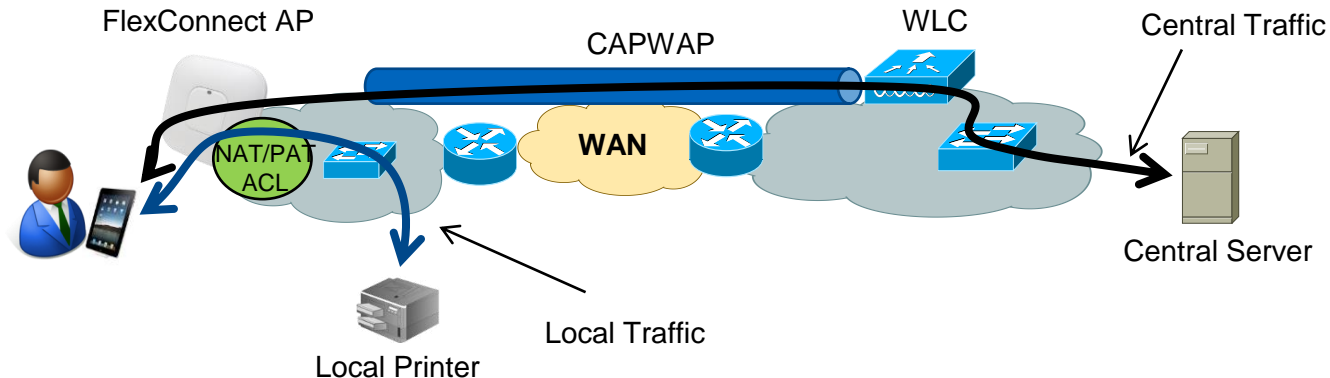


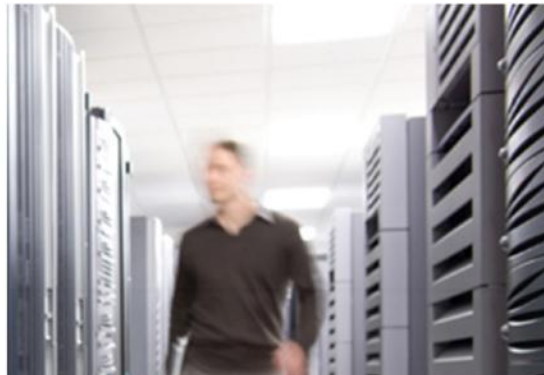
FlexConnect Split Tunnelling (Using FlexConnect Split ACL)

FlexConnect ACL – Split Tunnelling Overview

Starting
from 7.3

- Split tunnelling allow some traffic to be locally switched although the WLAN is defined as centrally switched
- Split tunnelling is using a NAT/PAT feature with ACL to perform the local switching
- Split tunnelling is using the AP IP@ for the NAT/PAT feature





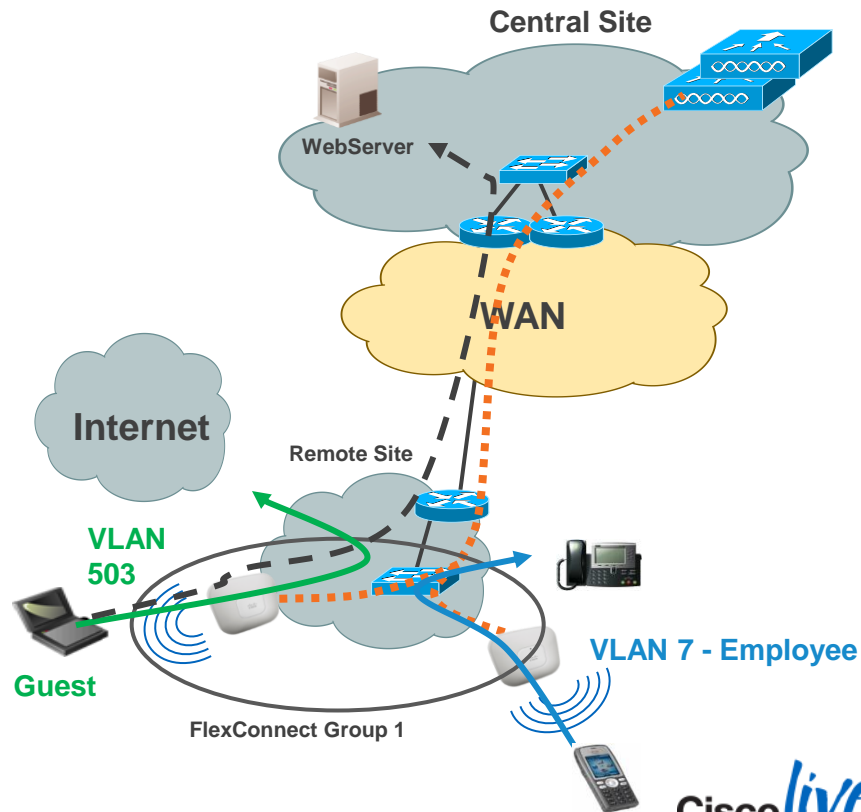
Deploying External WebAuth with FlexConnect Local Switching (Using FlexConnect WebAuth ACL)

External WebAuth with Local Switching

Description

Starting
from
7.2.110

- Provides L3 Web Redirect from locally switched vlan
- Reduces WAN traffic by locally switching guest traffic
- Flexible and centralised web portal creation for multiple sites
- Provides flexible use of Conditional and Splash Page Web Redirect
- FlexConnect AP must be in Connected state with Centralised Controller for this functionality to work



External WebAuth with Local Switching Configuration

Step 1: Configure Pre-Auth ACL that will be applied to FlexConnect Group, AP or WLAN

FlexConnect Access Control Lists

Acl Name

- [FlexConnect](#)
- [Flex AAA Override ACL](#)
- [Pre-WebAuthPolicy-ACL](#)
- [WebAuth ACL](#)

Access Control Lists > Edit

General

Access List Name: **Pre-WebAuthPolicy-ACL**

Seq	Action	Source IP/Mask	Destination IP/Mask	Protocol	Source Port	Dest Port	DSCP
1	Permit	0.0.0.0 / 0.0.0.0	192.168.1.11 / 255.255.255.255	Any	Any	Any	Any <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

External Web-Server IP

External WebAuth with Local Switching Configuration

Step 2: Apply Pre-Auth ACL to WLAN

WLANs > Edit 'WebAuth'

General Security QoS Advanced

Layer 2 Layer 3 AAA Servers

Layer 3 Security

Web Policy [1](#)

Authentication

Passthrough

Conditional Web Redirect

Splash Page Web Redirect

On MAC Filter failure [10](#)

Preauthentication ACL IPv4 IPv6 WebAuth FlexAcl

Over-ride Global Config Enable

Apply Pre-Auth ACL to WLAN

External WebAuth with Local Switching Configuration – Per AP

Step 3: Apply Pre-Auth ACL to FlexConnect AP

All APs > Details for AP-3600-A

General Credentials Interfaces High Availability Inventory **FlexConnect** Advanced

VLAN Support

Native VLAN ID **VLAN Mappings**

FlexConnect Group Name FlexConnect-Site-1

PreAuthentication Access Control Lists

- External WebAuthentication ACLs**
- Local Split ACLs
- Central DHCP Processing

All APs > AP-3600-A > ACL Mappings

AP Name AP-3600-A

Base Radio MAC 64:d9:89:43:4f:50

WLAN ACL Mapping

WLAN Id

WebAuth ACL Pre-WebAuthPolicy-ACL

Add

WLAN Id	WLAN Profile Name	WebAuth ACL
4	WebAuth	Pre-WebAuthPolicy-ACL

WebPolicies

WebPolicy ACL FlexConnect-Acl-1

Add

WebPolicy Access Control Lists

Map WLAN-Id to Pre-Auth ACL

External WebAuth with Local Switching

Configuration – Per FlexConnect Group

Or Step 3: Apply Pre-Auth ACL to FlexConnect Group

FlexConnect Groups > Edit 'FlexConnect-Site-1'

General Local Authentication Image Upgrade **ACL Mapping** Central DHCP

AAA VLAN-ACL mapping **WLAN-ACL mapping** WebPolicies

Web Auth ACL Mapping

WLAN Id
WebAuth ACL
Add

Local Split ACL Mapping

WLAN Id
Local Split ACL
Add

WLAN Id	WLAN Profile Name	WebAuth ACL	WLAN Id	WLAN Profile Name	LocalSplit ACL
4	WebAuth	<input type="text" value="Pre-WebAuthPolicy-ACL"/>			

Map WLAN-Id to Pre-Auth ACL

External WebAuth with Local Switching Configuration

Step 4: Configure External Web Server

The screenshot shows the Cisco IOS Security configuration page for the Web Login Page. The configuration is as follows:

Field	Value
Web Authentication Type	External (Redirect to external server)
Redirect URL after login	http://www.cisco.com
External Webauth URL	http://192.168.1.11/login.html

A blue callout bubble points to the 'External Webauth URL' field with the text 'External Web-Server IP'.

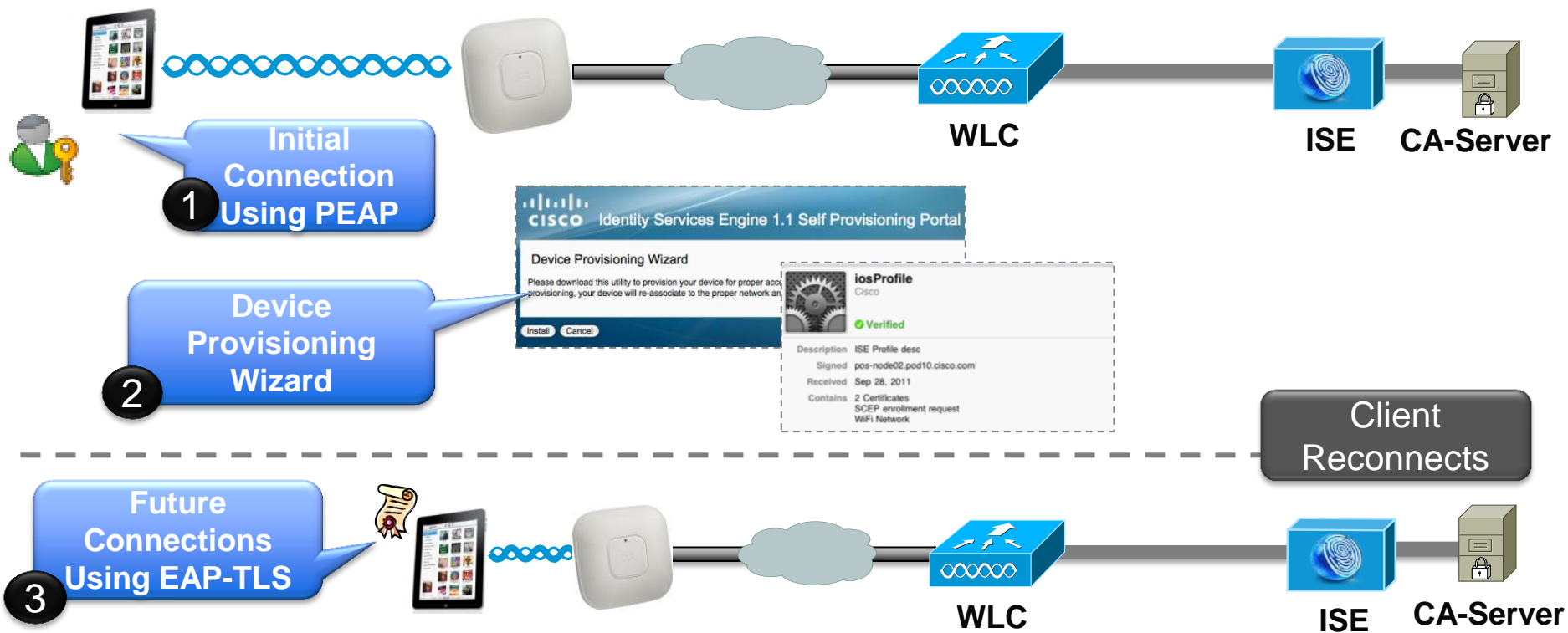


Deploying BYOD with FlexConnect Local Switching (Using FlexConnect WebPolicies ACL)

BYOD Device On-Boarding in FlexConnect

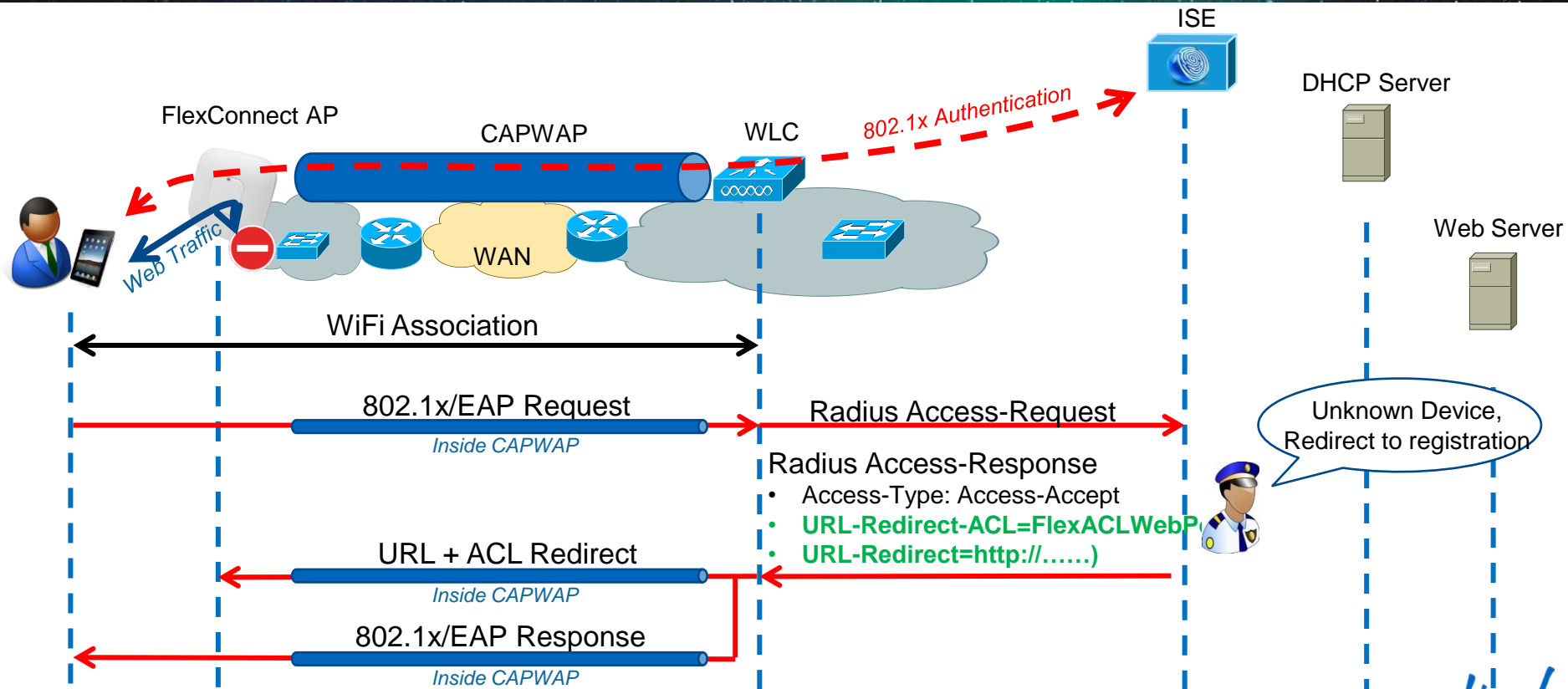
Example: Apple iOS Device Provisioning

Starting from 7.4



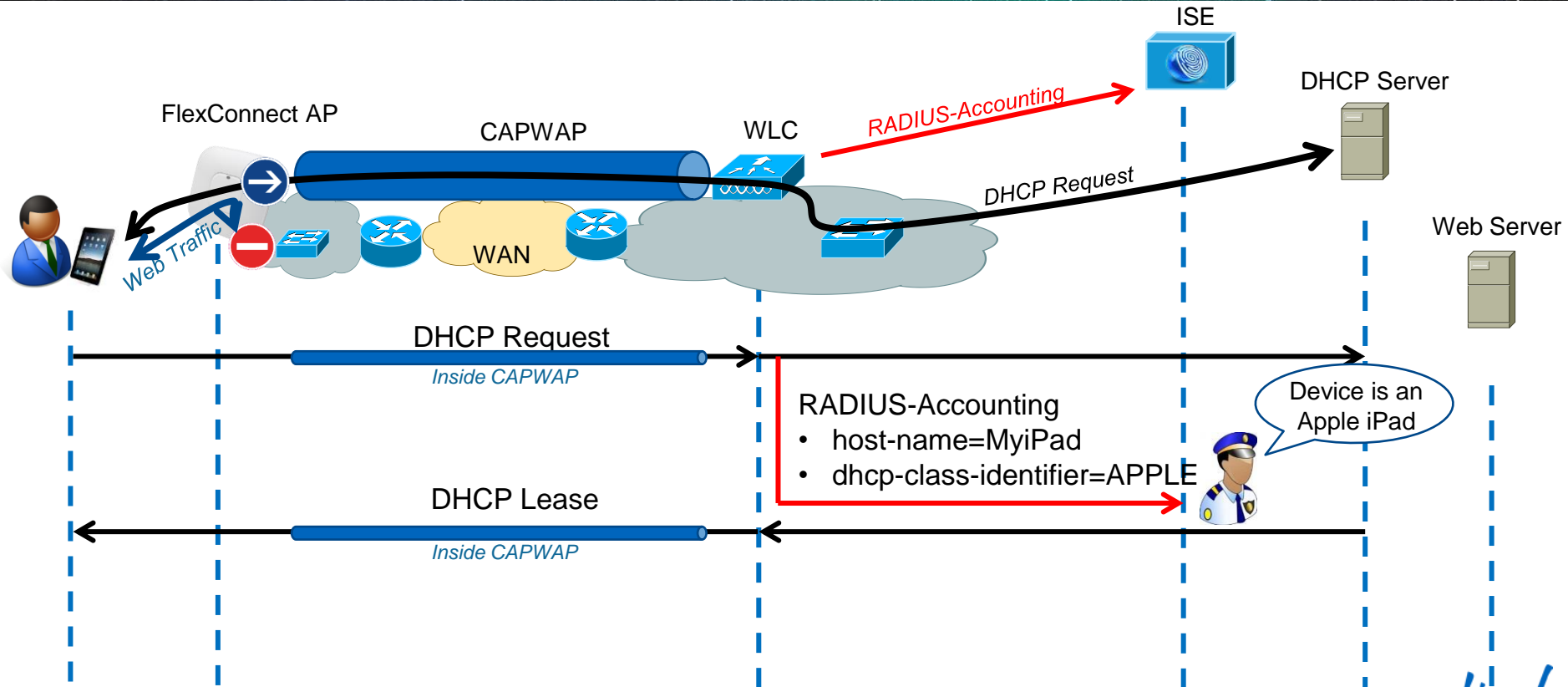
Deploying BYOD with FlexConnect Wireless

Summary – 802.1x/EAP Authentication



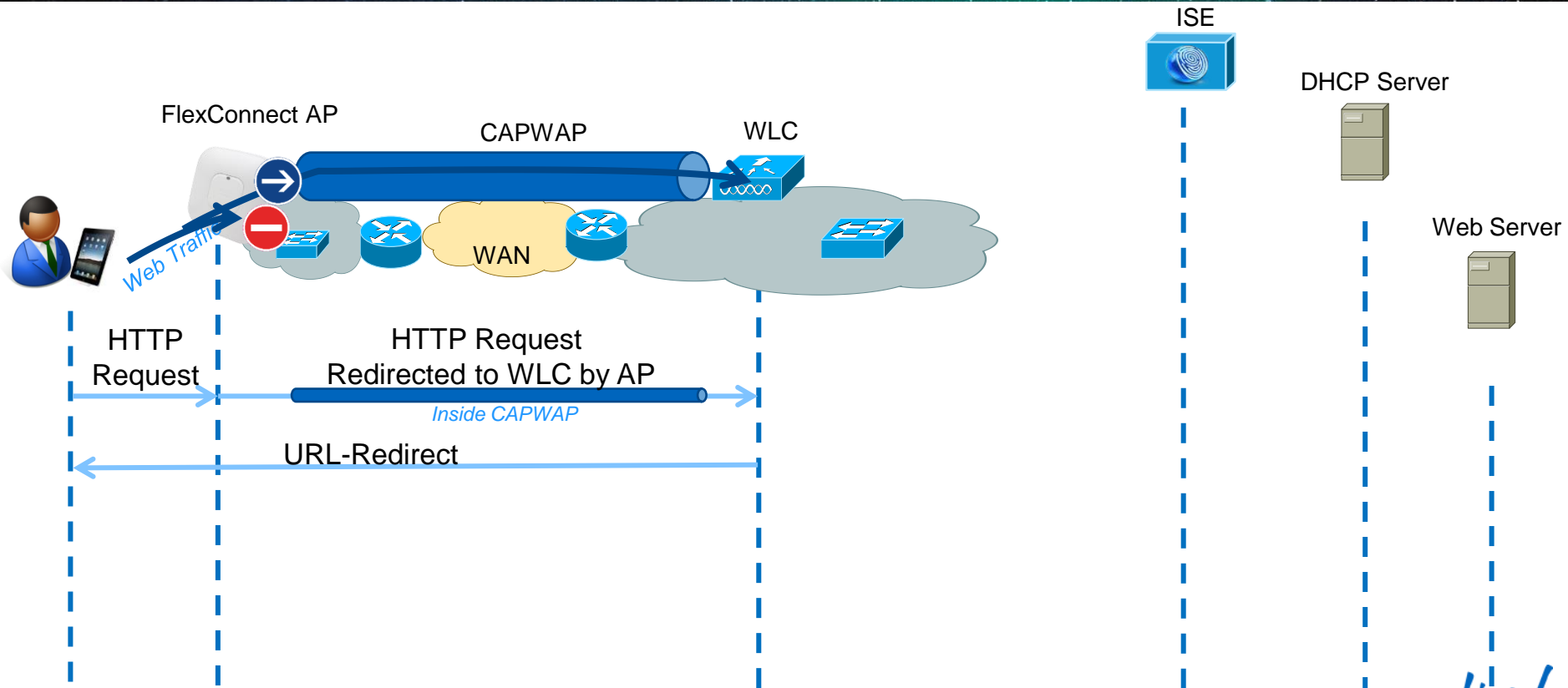
Deploying BYOD with FlexConnect Wireless

Summary – DHCP Request



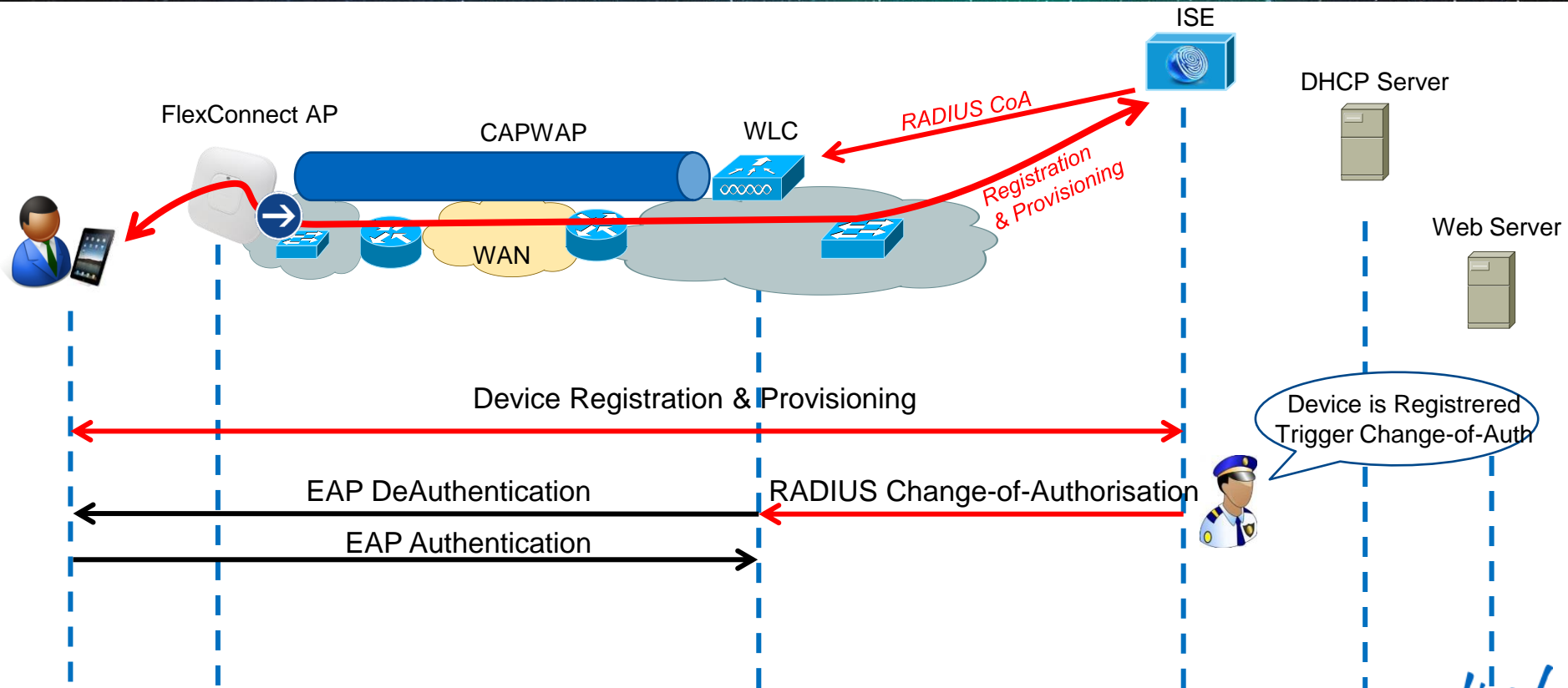
Deploying BYOD with FlexConnect Wireless

Summary – URL-Redirect



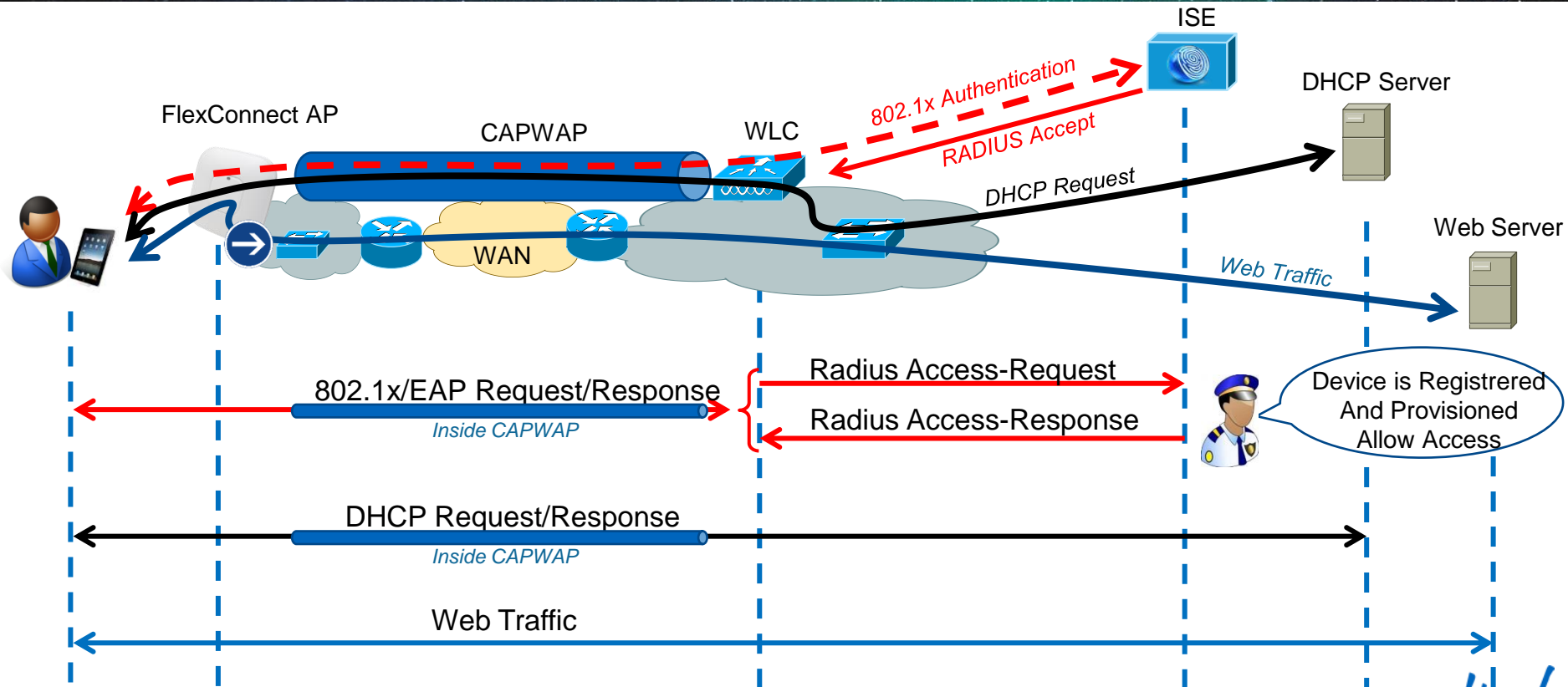
Deploying BYOD with FlexConnect Wireless

Summary – Registration & Provisioning



Deploying BYOD with FlexConnect Wireless

Summary – Device Access





Operating Wireless Branch Smart Upgrade over WAN

Upgrading a FlexConnect Deployment Concerns

Starting
from 7.2

- Sites using FlexConnect AP are usually sites with low WAN bandwidth
- Each site may have small number of AP, but an enterprise may have a lot of branches
- Upgrading ~6000 AP through a low bandwidth WAN is a challenge :
 - Time needed to download all the AP firmware
 - Exhaust of the WAN link
 - Risk of failures during the download

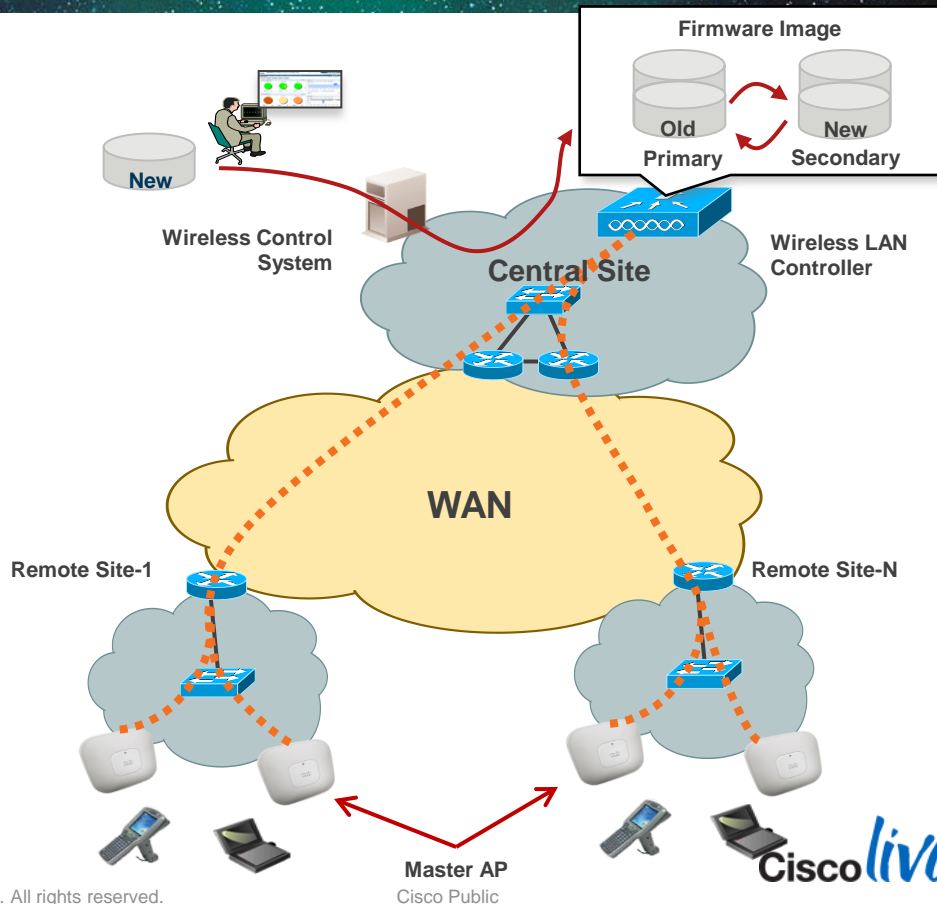
FlexConnect Smart AP Image Upgrade Overview

Starting from 7.2

Smart AP Image Upgrade use a « master » AP in each FlexConnect Group to download the code.

Other FlexConnect AP download the code from the master locally

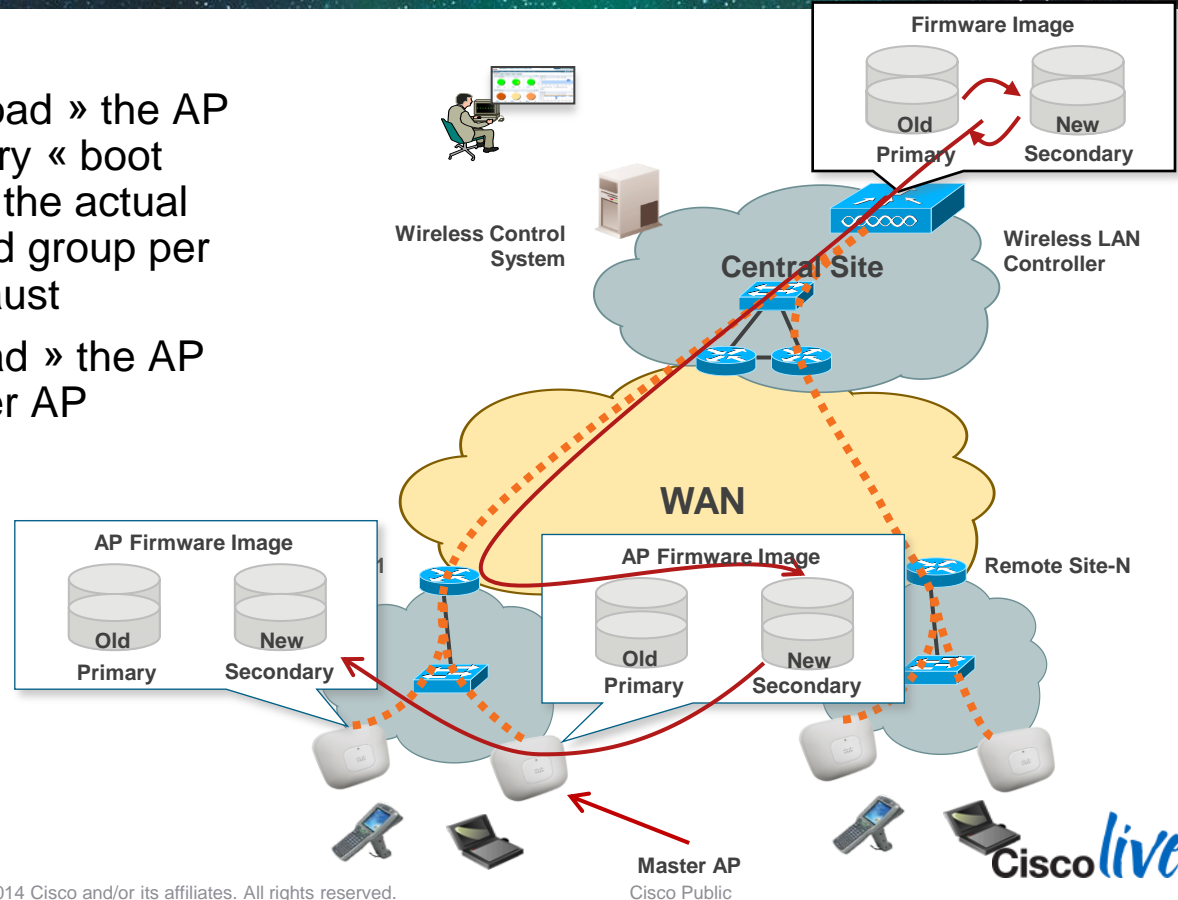
1. Download WLC upgraded firmware (will become primary)
2. Force the « boot image » to be the secondary (and not the newly upgraded one) to avoid parallel download of all AP in case of unexpected WLC reboot
3. WLC elect a master AP in each FlexConnect Group (can be also set manually)



FlexConnect Smart AP Image Upgrade

Description (Cont...)

4. Master AP « Pre-download » the AP firmware in the secondary « boot image » (will not disrupt the actual service)—Can be started group per group to limit WAN exhaust
5. Slave AP « Pre-download » the AP firmware from the Master AP
6. Change the « boot image » of the WLC to the new image
7. Reboot the controller





Summary

Summary

- Cisco Unified Wireless Network based on Controllers deliver Wireless Branch Solution
- FlexConnect is the feature designed to solve remote connectivity and WAN constraints
- Several Failover Scenario are targeted to offer Survivability of Small Remote Sites
- Wireless LAN Controller Scale Comparison Guide:
http://www.cisco.com/en/US/products/hw/wireless/products_category_buyers_guide.html#controllers
- FlexConnect Branch Controller Deployment Guide:
http://www.cisco.com/en/US/products/ps11635/products_tech_note09186a0080b7f141.shtml

Deploying Cisco's FlexConnect in Branches Increases Business Resiliency





Q & A

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